



Pages 1 to 14

## **RESISTORS, FIXED, CHIP, THIN FILM**

**BASED ON TYPE PHR**

**ESCC Detail Specification No. 4001/023**

Issue 4	December 2008
---------	---------------



Document Custodian: European Space Agency - see <https://escies.org>

**LEGAL DISCLAIMER AND COPYRIGHT**

European Space Agency, Copyright © 2008. All rights reserved.

The European Space Agency disclaims any liability or responsibility, to any person or entity, with respect to any loss or damage caused, or alleged to be caused, directly or indirectly by the use and application of this ESCC publication.

This publication, without the prior permission of the European Space Agency and provided that it is not used for a commercial purpose, may be:

- copied in whole, in any medium, without alteration or modification.
- copied in part, in any medium, provided that the ESCC document identification, comprising the ESCC symbol, document number and document issue, is removed.

**DOCUMENTATION CHANGE NOTICE**

(Refer to <https://escies.org> for ESCC DCR content)

DCR No.	CHANGE DESCRIPTION
410	Specification updated to incorporate editorial and technical changes per DCR.

**TABLE OF CONTENTS**

<b>1.</b>	<b><u>GENERAL</u></b>	<b>5</b>
1.1	Scope	5
1.2	Applicable Documents	5
1.3	Terms, Definitions, Abbreviations, Symbols and Units	5
1.4	The ESCC Component Number and Component Type Variants	5
1.4.1	The ESCC Component Number	5
1.4.1.1	Characteristics and/or Ratings Codes	5
1.4.2	Component Type Variants and Range of Components	6
1.5	Maximum Ratings	7
1.6	Physical Dimensions	8
1.7	Materials and Finishes	9
1.7.1	Body	9
1.7.2	Terminations	9
<b>2.</b>	<b><u>REQUIREMENTS</u></b>	<b>9</b>
2.1	General	9
2.1.1	Deviations from the Generic Specification	9
2.1.1.1	Deviations from Screening Tests (Chart F3)	9
2.1.1.2	Deviations from Qualification and Periodic Tests (Chart F4)	9
2.2	Marking	10
2.3	Overload	10
2.4	Robustness of Terminations - Substrate Bending Test	10
2.5	Resistance to Soldering heat	10
2.6	Electrical Measurements at Room, High and Low Temperatures	10
2.6.1	Room Temperature Electrical Measurements	10
2.6.2	High and Low Temperatures Electrical Measurements	11
2.7	Intermediate and End-Point Electrical Measurements	11
2.8	Burn-in Conditions	13
2.9	Operating Life Conditions	13
APPENDIX A		14

**1. GENERAL**

**1.1 SCOPE**

This specification details the ratings, physical and electrical characteristics and test and inspection data for the component type variants and/or the range of components specified below. It supplements the requirements of, and shall be read in conjunction with, the ESCC Generic Specification listed under Applicable Documents.

**1.2 APPLICABLE DOCUMENTS**

The following documents form part of this specification and shall be read in conjunction with it:

- (a) ESCC Generic Specification No. 4001.

**1.3 TERMS, DEFINITIONS, ABBREVIATIONS, SYMBOLS AND UNITS**

For the purpose of this specification, the terms, definitions, abbreviations, symbols and units specified in ESCC Basic Specification No. 21300 shall apply.

**1.4 THE ESCC COMPONENT NUMBER AND COMPONENT TYPE VARIANTS**

**1.4.1 The ESCC Component Number**

The ESCC Component Number shall be constituted as follows:

Example: 400102301R2490P1

- Detail Specification Reference: 4001023
- Component Type Variant Number: 01 (as required)
- Failure Rate Level Letter: R (as applicable; see Note 1)
- Characteristic code: Resistance Value (249Ω): 2490 (as required)
- Characteristic code: Resistance Tolerance (±0.02%): P (as required)
- Characteristic code: Temperature Coefficient (±10x10<sup>-6</sup>/°C): 1 (as required)

**NOTES:**

1. Failure rate level letter shall be as defined in ESCC Basic Specification No. 26000. When a failure rate level is not applicable the letter shall be omitted.

**1.4.1.1 Characteristics and/or Ratings Codes**

Characteristics and/or ratings to be codified as part of the ESCC Component Number shall be as follows:

- (a) Resistance Value expressed by means of the following codes in accordance with ESCC Basic Specification No. 21700. The unit quantity shall be ohm (Ω):

Resistance Value (Ω)	Code
XX.X	XXRX
XXX	XXX0
XXX 10 <sup>1</sup>	XXX1
XXX 10 <sup>2</sup>	XXX2

Resistance Value ( $\Omega$ )	Code
XXX $10^3$	XXX3
XXX $10^4$	XXX4

(b) Resistance Tolerance expressed by the following codes in accordance with ESCC Basic Specification No. 21700:

Tolerance ( $\pm$ %)	Code Letter
0.01	L
0.02	P
0.05	W
0.1	B

(c) Temperature Coefficient expressed by the following codes:

Temperature Coefficient ( $\pm 10^{-6}/^{\circ}\text{C}$ )	Code
5	0
10	1
25	2

#### 1.4.2 Component Type Variants and Range of Components

The component type variants and range of components applicable to this specification are as follows:

Variant Number	Style (Note 1)	Resistance Range $R_n$ (Notes 2, 3)		Tolerance ( $\pm$ %) (Note 3)	Temperature Coefficient TC ( $\pm 10^{-6}/^{\circ}\text{C}$ ) (Note 4)	Limiting Element Voltage (V)	Stability Class ( $\pm$ %) (Note 5)	Terminal Material and Finish	Weight max (g)
		Min ( $\Omega$ )	Max (M $\Omega$ )						
01	0603	50	0.2	0.01, 0.02, 0.05, 0.1	5, 10, 25	35	0.15	E4	0.003
02	0805	50	0.25	0.01, 0.02, 0.05, 0.1	5, 10, 25	75	0.15	E4	0.004
03	1206	50	1	0.01, 0.02, 0.05, 0.1	5, 10, 25	100	0.15	E4	0.01
04	2010	50	3	0.01, 0.02, 0.05, 0.1	5, 10, 25	150	0.15	E4	0.03
05	0603	50	0.2	0.01, 0.02, 0.05, 0.1	5, 10, 25	35	0.15	E2 (Note 6)	0.003
06	0805	50	0.25	0.01, 0.02, 0.05, 0.1	5, 10, 25	75	0.15	E2 (Note 6)	0.004
07	1206	50	1	0.01, 0.02, 0.05, 0.1	5, 10, 25	100	0.15	E2 (Note 6)	0.01
08	2010	50	3	0.01, 0.02, 0.05, 0.1	5, 10, 25	150	0.15	E2 (Note 6)	0.03
09	0603	100	0.261	0.05, 0.1	10, 25	50	0.25	E4	0.003
10	0805	100	0.301	0.05, 0.1	10, 25	100	0.25	E4	0.004
11	1206	100	1	0.05, 0.1	10, 25	150	0.25	E4	0.01
12	2010	100	3.01	0.05, 0.1	10, 25	200	0.25	E4	0.03

**NOTES:**

1. See Physical Dimensions.
2. Critical resistance is as follows:

Variant Number	Critical Resistance (kΩ)
01, 05	12.25
02, 06	45
03, 07	40
04, 08	45
09	25
10	80
11	90
12	80

3. Available tolerances and resistance values are as follows:

Resistance $R_n$ (Ω)	Variant Number	Available Tolerance (± %)	Available Resistance Values
$50 \leq R_n < 100$	01 to 08	0.05 and 0.1	Any value in the resistance range to 3 significant figures
$100 \leq R_n < 250$	01 to 08	0.02, 0.05, 0.1	
	09 to 12	0.05, 0.1	
$R_n \geq 250$	01 to 08	0.01, 0.02, 0.05, 0.1	
	09 to 12	0.05, 0.1	

4. The temperature ranges applicable to the temperature coefficients are as follows.
  - $\pm 5 \times 10^{-6}/^{\circ}\text{C}$  over  $T_{\text{amb}} = +22^{\circ}\text{C}$  to  $+70^{\circ}\text{C}$ , together with  $\pm 10 \times 10^{-6}/^{\circ}\text{C}$  over  $T_{\text{amb}} = -55^{\circ}\text{C}$  to  $+155^{\circ}\text{C}$ .
  - $\pm 10 \times 10^{-6}/^{\circ}\text{C}$  over  $T_{\text{amb}} = -55^{\circ}\text{C}$  to  $+155^{\circ}\text{C}$ .
  - $\pm 25 \times 10^{-6}/^{\circ}\text{C}$  over  $T_{\text{amb}} = -55^{\circ}\text{C}$  to  $+155^{\circ}\text{C}$ .
5. Stability class refers to the limit of Change in Resistance, after 2000 hour Operating Life, specified in Intermediate and End-Point Electrical Measurements.
6. Variants 05 to 08 are not suitable for solder assembly methods. They shall be assembled using glue or wire bond techniques.

1.5 **MAXIMUM RATINGS**

The maximum ratings shall not be exceeded at any time during use or storage.

Maximum ratings shall only be exceeded during testing to the extent specified in this specification and when stipulated in Test Methods and Procedures of the ESCC Generic Specification.

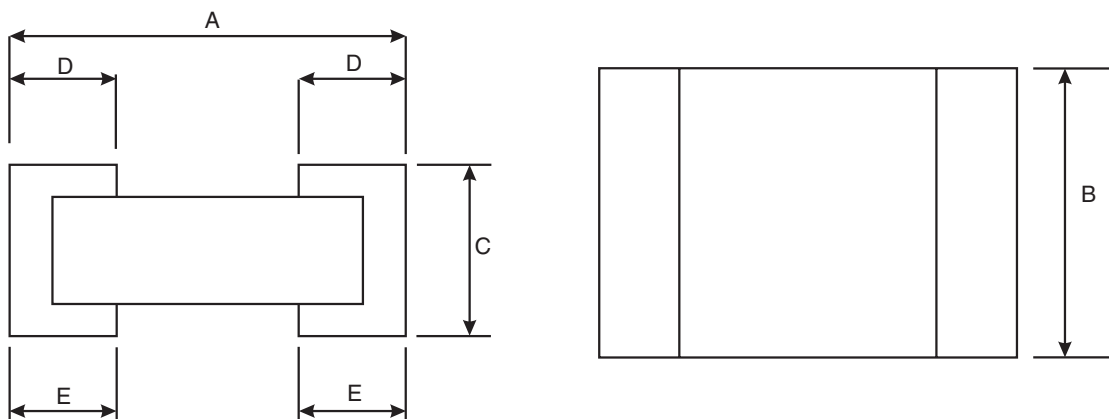
Characteristics	Variant Number	Style	Symbols	Limits	Units	Remarks
Rated Dissipation	01, 05, 09	0603	$P_n$	100	mW	Note 1
	02, 06, 10	0805		125		
	03, 07, 11	1206		250		
	04, 08, 12	2010		500		

Characteristics	Variant Number	Style	Symbols	Limits	Units	Remarks
Limiting Element Voltage	01, 05	0603	U <sub>L</sub>	35	V	-
	02, 06	0805		75		
	03, 07	1206		100		
	04, 08	2010		150		
	09	0603		50		
	10	0805		100		
	11	1206		150		
	12	2010		200		
Rated Voltage	All	All	U <sub>R</sub>	$\sqrt{P_r \times R_r}$	V	Note 2
Isolation Voltage	01, 05, 09	0603	U <sub>i</sub>	100	Vrms	-
	02, 06, 10	0805		200		
	03, 07, 11	1206		300		
	04, 08, 12	2010		300		
Operating Temperature Range	All	All	T <sub>op</sub>	-55 to +155	°C	T <sub>amb</sub>
Storage Temperature Range	All	All	T <sub>stg</sub>	-55 to +155	°C	-
Soldering Temperature	01 to 04, 09 to 12	All	T <sub>sol</sub>	+260	°C	Notes 3, 4

**NOTES:**

1. At T<sub>amb</sub> ≤ +70°C. For T<sub>amb</sub> > +70°C derate linearly to 0W at T<sub>amb</sub> = +155°C.
2. Shall never exceed Limiting Element Voltage. R<sub>r</sub> = Rated Resistance.
3. Duration 10 seconds maximum.
4. Not applicable to Variants 05 to 08.

1.6 PHYSICAL DIMENSIONS





Variant Number	Style	Dimensions (mm)							
		A		B		C		D	
		Min	Max	Min	Max	Min	Max	Min	Max
01, 05, 09	0603	1.39	2.16	0.62	1.01	0.25	1.02	0.25	0.51
02, 06, 10	0805	1.78	2.55	1.14	1.53	0.25	1.02	0.25	0.51
03, 07, 11	1206	2.87	3.64	1.47	1.86	0.25	1.02	0.25	0.51
04, 08, 12	2010	4.95	5.72	2.41	2.8	0.25	1.02	0.35	0.85

1.7 **MATERIALS AND FINISHES**

1.7.1 **Body**

The resistive element deposited on the alumina substrate shall be covered with a suitable coating.

1.7.2 **Terminations**

The terminal material and finish shall be as specified in Component Type Variants and Range of Components in accordance with the requirements of ESCC basic Specification No. 23500.

2. **REQUIREMENTS**

2.1 **GENERAL**

The complete requirements for procurement of the components specified herein are as stated in this specification and the ESCC Generic Specification. Permitted deviations from the Generic Specification, applicable to this specification only, are listed below.

Permitted deviations from the Generic Specification and this Detail Specification, formally agreed with specific Manufacturers on the basis that the alternative requirements are equivalent to the ESCC requirement and do not affect the component's reliability, are listed in the appendices attached to this specification.

2.1.1 **Deviations from the Generic Specification**

2.1.1.1 *Deviations from Screening Tests (Chart F3)*

(a) Para. 8.3.2, Room Temperature Electrical Measurements after Burn-in: for  $\pm 0.01\%$  and  $\pm 0.02\%$  tolerances, components with a resistance outside the limits of Room Temperature Electrical Measurements after burn-in but remaining within a  $\pm 0.03\%$  tolerance shall be rejected, but not counted for PDA.

2.1.1.2 *Deviations from Qualification and Periodic Tests (Chart F4)*

(a) Para. 8.9, Vibration: Not applicable.  
 (b) Para. 8.14, Solderability: Not applicable to Variants 05 to 08.

## 2.2 MARKING

The marking of all components delivered to this specification shall be in accordance with the requirements of ESCC Basic Specification No. 21700. When the component is too small to accommodate all of the marking specified, as much as space permits shall be marked and the marking information, in full, shall accompany each component in its primary package.

The information to be marked and the order of precedence, shall be as follows:

- (a) The ESCC qualified components symbol (for ESCC qualified components only).
- (b) The ESCC Component Number.
- (c) Traceability information.

## 2.3 OVERLOAD

The test conditions for Overload, tested as specified in the ESCC Generic Specification, shall be as follows:

Voltage:	$\sqrt{(6.25P_n \times R_n)}$ or $2U_L$ , whichever is less.
Duration:	2s minimum.

## 2.4 ROBUSTNESS OF TERMINATIONS - SUBSTRATE BENDING TEST

The test conditions for the Substrate bending Test, tested as specified in the ESCC Generic Specification, shall be as follows:

Number of bends:	10.
Deflection:	2mm (for Variants 01, 02, 03, 05, 06, 07, 09, 10, 11) 1mm (for Variants 04, 08, 12)
Duration:	5±1s

## 2.5 RESISTANCE TO SOLDERING HEAT

The test conditions for Resistance to Soldering Heat, tested as specified in the ESCC Generic Specification, shall be as follows:

Temperature:	260°C
Duration:	10(+0-1)s

## 2.6 ELECTRICAL MEASUREMENTS AT ROOM, HIGH AND LOW TEMPERATURES

### 2.6.1 Room Temperature Electrical Measurements

The measurements shall be performed at  $T_{amb}=+22 \pm 3^{\circ}\text{C}$ .

Characteristics	Symbols	ESCC 4001 Test Method and Conditions	Tolerance (± %)	Limits		Units
				Min	Max	
Resistance	R <sub>A</sub>	Para. 8.3.1.1	0.01	0.9999 R <sub>n</sub>	1.0001 R <sub>n</sub>	Ω
			0.02	0.9998 R <sub>n</sub>	1.0002 R <sub>n</sub>	
			0.05	0.9995 R <sub>n</sub>	1.0005 R <sub>n</sub>	
			0.1	0.999 R <sub>n</sub>	1.001 R <sub>n</sub>	
Insulation Resistance	R <sub>I</sub>	Para. 8.3.1.2 V=100V Note 1	All	1000	-	MΩ

**NOTES:**

1. Guaranteed but not tested during Screening Tests.

2.6.2 High and Low Temperatures Electrical Measurements

Characteristics	Symbols	ESCC 4001 Test Method and Conditions	Limits		Unit
			Min	Max	
Resistance Change between -55 (+3-0)°C and +22 ± 3°C	ΔR <sub>A</sub> /R <sub>A</sub>	Para. 8.3.1.1 TC = ±5 x 10 <sup>-6</sup> /°C TC = ±10 x 10 <sup>-6</sup> /°C TC = ±25 x 10 <sup>-6</sup> /°C	-0.08 -0.08 -0.2	+0.08 +0.08 +0.2	%
Resistance Change between +155 (+0 -3)°C and +22 ± 3°C	ΔR <sub>A</sub> /R <sub>A</sub>	Para. 8.3.1.1 TC = ±5 x 10 <sup>-6</sup> /°C TC = ±10 x 10 <sup>-6</sup> /°C TC = ±25 x 10 <sup>-6</sup> /°C	-0.136 -0.136 -0.34	+0.136 +0.136 +0.34	%
Resistance Change between +70 (+0 -3)°C and +22 ± 3°C	ΔR <sub>A</sub> /R <sub>A</sub>	Para. 8.3.1.1 TC = ±5 x 10 <sup>-6</sup> /°C	-0.026	+0.026	%

**NOTES:**

1. The measurements shall be performed on a sample of 5 components selected from the total production lot. The resistors shall be mounted as specified in the ESCC Generic Specification.

2.7 INTERMEDIATE AND END-POINT ELECTRICAL MEASUREMENTS

The resistors shall be mounted as specified in the ESCC Generic Specification.

Unless otherwise specified, the measurements shall be performed at T<sub>amb</sub>=+22 ±3°C.

Unless otherwise specified the test methods and test conditions shall be as per the corresponding test defined in Room Temperature Electrical Measurements.



2.8 BURN-IN CONDITIONS

Characteristics	Symbols	Test Conditions	Units
Ambient Temperature	$T_{amb}$	+70±5	°C
Test Voltage	$V_T$	$\sqrt{(P_n \times R_n)}$ or $U_L$ whichever is less	V

**NOTES:**

1. After Burn-in, the components shall be removed from the chamber and allowed to cool under normal atmospheric conditions for a minimum of 4 hours.

2.9 OPERATING LIFE CONDITIONS

The conditions shall be as specified for Burn-in.

**APPENDIX A**

**AGREED DEVIATIONS FOR VISHAY SFERNICE (F)**

Items Affected	Description of Deviations
Deviations from Generic Specification:  Special In-Process Controls (Chart F2)  Screening Tests (Chart F3)  Qualification and Periodic Tests (Chart F4)	Para. 5.2.1, Dimension Check: Guaranteed but not tested.  Para. 8.2, Non-Linearity: Not applicable.  Para. 8.15, Permanence of Marking: Not applicable.
Deviations from Generic Specification  Screening Tests (Chart F3)	For Variants 09 to 12, when failure rate level qualification approval in accordance with ESCC Basic Specification No. 2xxxx has been granted, the following deviations shall apply.  Para. 8.1 (& Para. 2.3 herein), Overload: Resistance and Change in Resistance shall be measured on a GONOGO basis, in accordance with Room Temperature Electrical Measurements in the Detail Specification, both before and after the test. Change in Resistance shall be related to the initial measurements. The limit for Change in Resistance shall be: $\Delta R_A / R_A = \pm (0.05 + 0.05 \Omega \times 100 / R_n) \% \text{ max}$  Para. 8.4 (& Para. 2.8 herein), Burn-in: Not applicable.