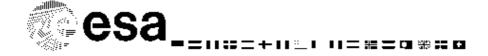


Pages 1 to 18

TERMS, DEFINITIONS, ABBREVIATIONS, SYMBOLS AND UNITS

ESCC Basic Specification No. 21300

ISSUE 3 December 2008





PAGE

ISSUE 3

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PAGE

2

ISSUE 3

DOCUMENTATION CHANGE NOTICE

(Refer to https://escies.org for ESCC DCR content)

DCR No.	CHANGE DESCRIPTION				
416	Specification upissued to incorporate changes per DCR.				



PAGE 3

ISSUE 3

TABLE OF CONTENTS

	TABLE OF CONTENTS	Dage
1.	SCOPE	Page 4
2.	TERMS AND DEFINITIONS FOR GENERAL PURPOSES	4
2.1	Basic Terms	4
2.1.1	Classification	4
2.1.2	Specifications	4
2.1.3	Procedure	5
2.2	Reliability Concepts	7
2.2.1	Reliability	7
2.2.2	Failure Concepts	7
2.2.3	Test Concepts	9
2.3	Quality Assurance Terms	10
2.3.1	General	10
2.3.2	Statistics, Sampling and Testing	10
2.3.3	Inspection	12
2.3.4	Documents	13
2.4	Irradiation Terms	15
2.4.1	Irradiation in Orbit	15
2.4.2	Irradiation Resistance Testing	15
2.4.3	The Basic Definitions	15
2.4.4	Expressions used in ESCC Basic Specification No. 22900	15
3.	ABBREVIATIONS, SYMBOLS AND UNITS FOR GENERAL PURPOSES	16
3.1	Currents, Voltages and Powers	16
3.2	Subscripts	16
3.3	Letter Symbols for Electrical Parameters	16
3.4	Subscripts for Electrical Parameters	16
3.5	Letter Symbols for Temperature	17
3.6	Other Symbols	17
3.7	Standard Values	17
4.	ANCILLARY DETAIL SPECIFICATIONS	17
	<u>IDICIES</u>	
'A'	Standard Values List	18



PAGE

4

ISSUE 3

1. SCOPE

This specification defines the terms, definitions, abbreviations, symbols and units used in the ESCC Basic, Generic and Detail Specifications which together form the overall ESCC System.

Terms, definitions, abbreviations, symbols and units used for, and applicable to, individual components only are defined in ancillary Basic Specifications belonging to the 21300 series of specifications (see Section 4).

Each Basic Specification shall be read in conjunction with this specification.

A component Detail Specification may also include other specific or unique abbreviations and symbols which will be defined within the applicable section of the Detail Specification itself.

2. TERMS AND DEFINITIONS FOR GENERAL PURPOSES

2.1 BASIC TERMS

2.1.1 Classification

ESCC Component

- A component which may have the benefit of ESCC qualified status by virtue of at least the quality operations (e.g. inspections and tests), as defined in the ESCC Specifications, being performed in one or more, and the delivered component originating from one, of the Member States of ESA or a state or country with a cooperation agreement with ESA. The component shall be freely available to the User Industry on a commercial basis without let or hindrance, inter alia being free from any form of selective export controls.

Family of Components

- A group of components which display a particular and predominant physical characteristic and/or fulfil a specific function.

Family of Structurally Similar Components

- A family of components that are structurally similar, but separately identifiable, covered by a single Detail Specification.

Such components shall be produced by one Manufacturer, consist of essentially the same materials and be manufactured according to the same basic design, processes and techniques. They shall differ only in electrical characteristics.

Subfamily of Components

 A group of components belonging to the same component family and produced according to similar technological methods.

Type and Style

- Type and style of a specific component are defined in the relevant Detail Specification.

Capability Domain

- A set of defined technologies subjected to Capability Approval review and limited by the capability boundaries.

Capability Boundary

- One of the electrical, physical or mechanical parameters, design rules, materials, equipment or software forming the limits of the capability domain. These boundaries are proved initially and defined, by the Manufacturer, in the Process Identification Document.



PAGE 5

ISSUE 3

2.1.2	<u>Specifications</u>
	Specification

Basic Specification

Generic Specification

Detail Specification

- A document containing the rules and requirements, including inspection procedures, applicable to component procurement

- Such specification is applicable to all component families or a large group of components to the extent specified in the applicable Generic or Detail Specification.

- A specification applicable to a family or subfamily of components and containing all those requirements that are common to a component family or subfamily.

 A specification derived from a Generic Specification which covers a particular component or a recognised range of components. It describes that component, or range of components, together with rated and/or limit values and characteristics. A Detail Specification also includes inspection requirements or refers in respect of such requirements to the applicable Generic Specification.

2.1.3 Procedure

Approval of a Manufacturer

- A procedure which results in the recognition that a Manufacturer has a competent organisation for the production and inspection of particular components in accordance with the requirements laid down in ESCC Basic Specifications.

Qualification Approval

 Qualification approval is the decision by the proper authority that a particular Manufacturer can be considered as able to produce reasonable quantities of the component type which meets the specification requirements.

Raw Material Lot

- The material has to be manufactured:
 - With the same process, specifications and procedures.
 - With the same equipment.

Diffusion Lot

- Wafers shall be processed within an uninterrupted period of 6 weeks:
 - With wafer raw material from the same crystal.
 - With the same process, specifications and procedures (diffusion).
 - With the same design, construction and geometry (mask).
 - With the same equipment.

Wafer Lot

- A wafer lot consists of wafers formed into a lot at the start of wafer fabrication for homogeneous processing as a group derived from the same materials, which has been assigned a unique identifier or code to provide traceability and maintain lot integrity throughout a uniform fabrication process.

Piece Parts Lot

- The piece parts have to be manufactured:
 - With the same process, specifications and procedures.
 - With the same design, construction and geometry.
 - With the same equipment.



PAGE 6

ISSUE 3

Assembly Lot

- An assembly lot is a quantity of components or family of structurally similar components which, as well as their piece parts are manufactured:
 - With semiconductor dice out of one diffusion lot.
 - With basic raw material out of one raw material lot.
 - With piece parts out of one piece parts lot.
 - Through to the end of Final Production Tests.
 - With the same process, specifications and procedures.
 - With the same design, construction and geometry.
 - With the same equipment.
- A quantity of components presented for inspection and submission to lot-by-lot testing in accordance with the sampling document.
- A quantity of components delivered against an order and originating from the same assembly lot. It can include flight parts and Qualification/Lot Acceptance Test samples.
- A portion of an assembly lot, if the assembly lot comprises more units than are required for mechanical, environmental and endurance tests and delivery. A selected sublot shall consist of a minimum of the components necessary for delivery, test sublot and allowable failures during burn-in. More than one selected sublot can be extracted from an assembly lot.
- A test sublot consists of those components that are required for the performance of mechanical, environmental and endurance tests according to the applicable Generic Specification. Such components shall be randomly taken from a selected sublot after successful completion of burn-in and parameter drift screening.
- Components to be delivered shall be processed and inspected according to the production flow chart and shall pass all tests specified for the required testing level.
- A document issued with a delivery lot, stating that the components have been taken from one or more inspection lots released in conformity with ESCC basic rules.
- A mark applied to the packing and/or component, indicating that the components originate from an inspection lot which has been released in accordance with ESCC basic rules.

Inspection Lot

Delivery Lot

Selected Sublot

Test Sublot

Deliverable Components

Certificate of Conformity

Mark of Conformity



No. 21300

PAGE

7

ISSUE 3

Capability Approval

 An approval granted to a Manufacturer when it has been established that his capability for design, manufacture and quality control of products, within a defined technological domain, fulfils ESCC requirements.

Chip Component

- A component in its ultimate state of miniaturisation.

Test Structure

 An element or component specifically intended to test one or more Parametric boundaries of the capability domain and used in testing to obtain Capability Approval.

2.2 RELIABILITY CONCEPTS

2.2.1 Reliability

Reliability (general definition)

- The ability of an item to perform a required function under stated conditions and for a stated period of time.

Reliability (probability definition)

 The characteristic of an item expressed by the probability that it will perform a required function under stated conditions and for a stated period of time.

2.2.2 Failure Concepts

Failure

- The termination of the ability of an item to perform its required function, or excessive change of any characteristic of an item, or the loss of traceability of an item.

A failure may be effected by inherent weakness of a component during operation or storage within rated conditions, or by wrong handling of a component, of insufficient or wrong documentation during manufacturing, testing, storage or shipping.

Failure Mode

- The effect by which a failure is observed.

Sudden Failure

- A failure that could not be anticipated by prior examination.

Gradual Failure

- A failure that could be anticipated by prior examination.

Partial Failure

- A partial failure shall be identified as a drift or limit failure.

Drift Failure

- A failure resulting from deviation in characteristic(s) beyond the specified parameter drift values, during burn-in and parameter drift screening tests, but not causing complete failure of the required function.

Limit Failure

- A failure resulting from deviation in characteristic(s) beyond the specified limits and causing failure of the required function.



PAGE 8 ISSUE 3

Complete Failure

- A failure resulting from deviations in characteristic(s) beyond specified limits causing loss of the required function.

Catastrophic Failure

- A failure which is both sudden and complete.

Degradation Failure

- A failure which is both gradual and partial.

Early Failure Period

- The early stages of a period which starts at a specified point in time and during which the failure rate decreases rapidly.

Constant Failure Rate Period

- A period during which it is possible that failures occur at an approximately uniform rate.

Wear-out Failure Period

- A period during which it is possible that the failure rate increases rapidly due to deterioration processes.

Mean Failure Rate

- A quantity of items which is related to a time unit and which, having survived up to an arbitrary instant, are no longer active at the instant $t + \Delta t. \;\;$ The instantaneous mean failure rate is equal to the density of the conditional probability of failure.

Mean Time to Failure - MTTF

- For truncated tests and during a defined life period of an item, the sum of the operating time of a population, divided by the total number of failures in the population during the period in given stress conditions (cumulative operating time is a product or sum of products).

Mean Time Between Failures -MTBF - For a stated period in the life of an item, the mean value of the duration of operating times between consecutive failures under given stress conditions.

Mean Life Observed

Mean value of observed times to failure of all the individuals in a population of items under stated conditions.

Failure Analysis - FA

- The logical, systematic examination of an item or its diagram(s) to identify and analyse the probability, causes and consequences of potential and real failures.

Defect

- The nonfulfillment of an intended ESCC requirement or a reasonable expectation, for the use of a component, including one concerned with safety.

Minor Defect

- A defect that is not likely to reduce materially the usability of the unit of product for its intended purpose or its departure from established standards, having little bearing on the effective use or operation of the unit.

Minor Defective

- A unit of product that contains one or more defects, but contains no critical or major defect.



PAGE

9

ISSUE 3

Non-conformance

- The failure of a unit of product to conform to specified requirements for any quality characteristic.

2.2.3 Test Concepts

Qualification Test

 Qualification of a product is a complete series of tests carried out on a number of specimens representative of the type with the object of determining whether a particular Manufacturer can be considered capable of manufacturing products which meet the specification.

Screening Test

- A test, or combination of tests, imposed on 100% of the parts, intended to remove unsatisfactory items or those likely to exhibit early failures.

Burn-in

- Non-destructive testing to stabilise the characteristics of an assembly lot and to screen good parts without either effective or potential failures.

Final Production Test - FPT

- All test and measurement operations which are performed on all of the assembled (finished) components.

Environmental and Endurance Tests

- The testing (destructive or non-destructive) of samples for product qualification purposes. Such testing may include:
 - Shock.
 - Vibration.
 - Constant acceleration.
 - Seal.
 - Weldability.
 - Solderability.
 - Thermal shock.
 - Moisture resistance.
 - Terminal strength.
 - Electrical measurements.
 - Operating life.
 - High temperature storage.

Extended Endurance Test

- Extended endurance tests are tests required to obtain information about the reliability of a component. They may include:
 - Operating life, i.e. 10 000 hours
 - High temperature storage for a long time, i.e. 10 000 hours.

Destructive Physical Analysis - DPA

 Determination of the type and quality of materials, technology and processes used by a Manufacturer in the production of a particular component to establish its suitability for Space applications, or to maintain the standard of approved materials, technology and processes.



PAGE 10

ISSUE 3

2.3 QUALITY ASSURANCE TERMS

Quality

Quality Assurance - QA

Quality Control - QC

Qualification

Qualified Part

Safety

2.3.2 Statistics, Sampling and Testing

Acceptable Quality Level (A.Q.L.)

Acceptance Number

Rejection Number

Defects per 100 Units

- The totality of characteristics of an item or component that bear on its ability to satisfy stated and implied needs.

 A planned and systematic pattern of all actions necessary to provide adequate confidence that the item or product conforms to established technical requirements.

 A management function whereby control of quality of raw or produced material is exercised for the purpose of preventing production of defective material.

- The entire process by which products are obtained from Manufacturers or Distributors, examined and tested, and then identified in Qualified Product Lists.

 A component type which has been demonstrated to meet the ESCC requirements for inclusion in the ESCC Qualified Parts List.

- The state in which the risk of harm (to persons) or damage arising from component handling or intended use is limited to an acceptable level.

- The maximum percentage of defectives (or the maximum number of defects per 100 units) which, for the purpose of sampling inspection, can be considered satisfactory as a process average.

 The maximum number of defects or defective units in a sample that will permit acceptance of the inspection lot or batch.

- The minimum number of defects or defective units in a sample that will cause rejection of the lot represented by the sample.

 The number of defects per 100 units of any given quantity of a product is the number of defects contained therein divided by the total number of units of product, the quotient multiplied by 100 (1 or more defects being possible in any unit of product). Expressed as an equation:-

Defects per 100 units= Number of defects x 100

Number of units

- An indication of the relative sample size for a given amount of product.

- Inspection under a sampling plan using the same quality level as for normal inspection, but requiring more stringent acceptance criteria.

Inspection Level

Inspection Tightened



PAGE 11

ISSUE 3

Reduced Inspection

- Inspection under a sampling plan, using the same quality level as for normal inspection, but requiring a smaller sample for inspection.

100% Inspection

 Inspection in which specified characteristics of each unit of product are examined or tested to determine conformance to requirements.

Percent Defective Allowable - PDA

 The allowable percent defective of any given quantity of units of product is 100 times the number of defective units of product contained therein divided by the total number of units of product, i.e.:-

Allowable percent defective=Number of defectives x 100

Number of units inspected

Process Average

 Is the average percentage of defective or average number of defects per 100 units of product submitted by the supplier for original inspection.

Lot or Batch

- The term lot or batch shall mean "inspection lot" or "inspection batch", i.e. a collection of electronic components from which a sample is to be drawn and inspected to determine compliance with the acceptability criteria, and may differ from a collection of electronic components designated as a lot or batch for other purposes (e.g. production, shipment, etc.).

Lot Size

- The number of units of product in a lot.

Sample

- A sample consists of 1 or more electronic components from a lot or batch, the units of the sample being selected at random. The number of electronic components in the sample is the sample size.

Sample Size

- The number of units of product in the sample selected for inspection.

Sample Unit

- A unit of product selected to be part of a sample.

Unit of Product

- A unit of product is the thing inspected in order to determine its classification as defective or non-defective or to count the number of defects. It may be a single article, a pair, a set, a length, an area, an operation, a volume, a component of an end product, or the end product itself. The unit of product may, or may not, be the same as the unit of purchase, supply, production or shipment.

Sampling Frequency

 The sampling frequency 'f' is the ratio between the number of units of product randomly selected for inspection at an inspection to the number of product passing the inspection station.



PAGE 12

ISSUE 3

Sampling Plan

- A statement of the sample size or sizes to be used and the associated acceptance and rejection criteria.

Resubmitted Lot

- A lot which has been rejected, subjected to either examination or testing, or both, for the purpose of removing all defective units which may or may not be reworked or replaced, and submitted again for acceptance.

Testing

 Is an element of inspection and generally denotes the determination by technical means of the properties of elements of supplies, or components thereof, including functional operation, and involves the application of established scientific principles and procedures.

Testing Levels

- Testing levels are identifiable qualities of components arrived at by prescribing the determination of testing. Testing level 'B' is the highest defined level.

2.3.3 Inspection

Calibration

 Comparison of 2 instruments or measuring devices, 1 of which is a standard of known accuracy traceable to national standards, to detect, correlate, report or eliminate by adjustment any discrepancy in accuracy of the instrument or measuring device being compared with the standard.

Measuring and Test Equipment

- All devices used to measure, gauge, test, inspect, diagnose or otherwise examine materials, supplies and equipment to determine compliance with technical requirements.

Attribute

 A characteristic or property which is appraised in terms of whether it does or does not exist (e.g. go or not go) with regard to a given requirement.

Inspection

 The examination and testing of supplies and services (including, when appropriate, raw materials, components and intermediate assemblies) to determine whether they conform to specified requirements.

Lot-by-lot Inspection

 Lot-by-lot inspection is that inspection carried out on each lot either on a sample drawn from the lot or on the complete lot. The results of tests in this category are used to determine whether the lot complies with the specified requirements.

Periodic Inspection

 Periodic inspection is that inspection carried out periodically on a sample drawn either from an individual lot or from a number of lots. The lot(s) from which the sample is drawn shall have been shown to comply with the requirements for lot-by-lot inspection. The results from tests in this category are used to verify that the level of technical performance is being maintained.



PAGE 13

ISSUE 3

Inspection by Attribute

- Inspection whereby either the unit of product or characteristic thereof is classified simply as defective or non-defective, or the number of defects in the unit of product is counted, in respect of a given requirement.

Inspection by Variables

 Inspection wherein certain quality characteristics of sample are evaluated in respect of a continuous numerical scale and expressed as precise points along this scale. Variables inspection records the degree of conformance or non-conformance of the unit with specified requirements for the quality characteristics involved.

Inspection In-process

 Inspection which is performed during the manufacturing or repair cycle in an effort to prevent defectives from occurring and to inspect the characteristics and attributes which are not capable of being inspected at final inspection.

Examination

- An element of inspection consisting of investigation, without the use of special laboratory appliances or procedures, of supplies and services to determine conformance to those specified requirements which can be determined by such investigations. Examination is generally non-destructive and includes, but is not limited to, visual, auditory, olfactory, tactile, gustatory and other investigations; simple physical manipulations; gauging; and measurement.

Traceability

- The means of knowing at all times during production or a specific period of utilisation of a component any historical detail of each production and reliability processing step, starting from the raw materials source, the inspector or worker, the state of the machine, etc.

2.3.4 <u>Documents</u>

Inspection Record

- Recorded data concerning the results of inspection action.

Deviation

 Written authorisation, granted prior to the manufacture of an item, to depart from a particular performance or design requirement of a contract, specification or referenced document, for a specific number of units or specific period of time.

Waiver

 A written authorisation to accept a configuration item or other designated items which, during production or after having been submitted for inspection, are found to depart from specified requirements, but nevertheless are considered suitable for use "as is" or after rework by an approved method.

Inspection Quality Conformance

 All examinations and tests performed on items or services for the purpose of determining conformance with specified requirements.



PAGE 14

ISSUE 3

Certificate of Conformance

 A Contractor's written statement, when authorised by contract, certifying that supplies or services comply with contract requirements.

Production Flow Chart

- The production flow chart is a drawing which shows the overall processing and testing, the manufacturing sequences of a particular part of production line, including inspection and process control points.

N.B.

Essential elements of the production flow chart are as follows:

- Raw materials.
- Processing steps.
- Inspection.
- Reference to all corresponding specifications with revision letter or number.

Overall Flow Chart

 The overall flow chart is a drawing which includes a simplified production flow chart, sequences of testing operations, indication of recorded data and documents to be delivered.

Qualified Parts List - QPL

 The qualified parts list is a list of components and materials accepted under the ESCC Specification System, including the names and plant addresses of Manufacturers or distribution.

Survey, Product-oriented

- A review and evaluation to determine the adequacy of the technical requirements relating to quality and product conformance to design intent.

Authorised Representatives

- Representatives authorised in accordance with the Space Agency rules to act on its behalf in the National and European component fields.

Qualifying Space Agency - QSA

- The qualifying space agency is the national authority recognised by the ESCC Executive.

Process Identification Document - PID

- A Process Identification Document comprises all documents relevant to the manufacture of a specific component. It shall include, as a minimum:-
 - (a) The production flow chart.
 - (b) All process specifications.
 - (c) All inspection procedures.
 - (d) Constructional details of the component, including photographs where applicable.
 - (e) The test programme.
 - (f) An organigram of the Manufacturer's organisation.



PAGE 15

ISSUE 3

Capability Abstract

 A comprehensive synopsis of a capability domain in terms of technology boundaries, circuit function and performance, construction rules, package and design data etc. The document shall have no commercial sensitivity, thus rendering it suitable for inclusion in the Qualified Products List.

2.4 IRRADIATION TERMS

2.4.1 Irradiation In Orbit

The main influence on electronic components will be caused by:

- High energy electrons.
- Protons.
- Heavy ions.
- X-ray.
- Gamma ray.

2.4.2 Irradiation Resistance Testing

To assure the correct behaviour of a semiconductor device in a Space radiation environment, it is advisable to check its vulnerability to this environment by radiation stress testing in the laboratory. An exact radiation profile with all its different components and wide energetic spectrum cannot be duplicated in the laboratory. Instead of this, the influence of the radiation species, their energy and also the influence of the response of the semiconductor material and technology can be determined by experiments.

Though the particle type and dose rate, that may prevail, are disregarded, it is possible to determine behaviour under irradiation by dosage from a single radiation source. The effects of such a total dose bear a rough approximation to actual conditions for doses from approximately 1kRad up to 1MRad.

2.4.3 The Basic Definitions

The source of these definitions, units and parameters that are internationally accepted is IEC Publication 50:

- RAD : A dose of one RAD imparts 100 ERG of ionising excitation energy per gramme of

material irradiated; 1 RAD (Si)=100 ERG/g (Si).

- GRAY (GY) : 1 Joule/kg (100RAD).

- DOSE LEVEL: In RAD (material); 1RAD (Si)=100 ERG/g (Si).

- DOSE RATE: In RAD (material)/sec.

FLUENCE : Particles/cm².FLUX : Particles/cm²/sec.

2.4.4 Expressions used in ESCC Basic Specification No. 22900

- Co 60 Source: A source with a steady state dose.
- Steady State Irradiation Testing: Testing the irradiation resistance of a component under a steady state (non-pulsating) source (A Cobalt 60 source for example).



PAGE 16

ISSUE 3

- Total Dose Ionising Radiation: The amount of radiation that is absorbed by the component under test, expressed in RAD (Si) or GRAY (Si).
- In-situ Testing: Electrical testing of the component on the location where the component is irradiated.
- Remote Testing: Electrical testing of the component on another location than where the component is irradiated.
- Dosimetry: A method to measure the deposited energy or particle fluence in order to quantify the steady state radiation exposure.
- Faraday Cup: The most widely used instrument for monitoring the FLUX and FLUENCE and for absolute determination of charged particle fluxes. The total charge built up on the Faraday Cup divided by the charge per particle gives the total number of particles which have fallen on the cup.
- Device Biasing: The device under test has an outside voltage supplied during irradiation exposure.
- Unidirectional Incident Radiation: Exposure to a parallel (collimated) beam of radiation.
- Corrections for Source Decay: The irradiating source will change its fluence in time. Co-60 sources have a decrease with a half life of approximately 5 years.
- Annealing: Recovery of certain devices after removal of the irradiation source. This recovery to normal situation is called annealing.

3. ABBREVIATIONS, SYMBOLS AND UNITS FOR GENERAL PURPOSES

3.1 CURRENTS, VOLTAGES AND POWERS

 $egin{array}{lll} I, i &=& Current & A &=& Ampère \\ V, v &=& Voltage & V &=& Volts \\ P, p &=& Power & W &=& Watts \\ \end{array}$

3.2 SUBSCRIPTS

AV, av = Average F, f = Forward.

3.3 LETTER SYMBOLS FOR ELECTRICAL PARAMETERS

Symbol		<u>Definition</u>	<u>Unit</u>
B, b C	=	Susceptance Capacitance	mhos Farad
G, g	=	Conductance	mhos
H, h	=	Hybrid parameter	
L	=	Inductance	Henry
R, r	=	Resistance	Ohm
X, x	=	Reactance	Ohm
Y, y	=	Admittance	mhos
Z, z	=	Impedance	Ohm.

3.4 SUBSCRIPTS FOR ELECTRICAL PARAMETERS

I, i = InputO, o = Output.



PAGE 17

ISSUE 3

3.5 <u>LETTER SYMBOLS FOR TEMPERATURE</u>

amb = Ambient case = Case J, j = Junction stg = Storage

R_{th} = Thermal Resistance

op = Operating.

3.6 OTHER SYMBOLS

t = Time

f = Frequency
B = Bandwidth
d = Distortion
F = Noise figure

G = Gain

T = Temperature.

3.7 STANDARD VALUES

The standard values for 'E' ranges are shown in Appendix 'A'.

When an 'E' range is specified for a Range of Components in a Detail Specification, all values within the indicated range are available, within the limits specified.

The tolerance on values within each individual 'E' range will be as shown in Appendix 'A', unless otherwise stated in the Detail Specification.

4. ANCILLARY BASIC SPECIFICATIONS

The following supplementary specifications have been issued:-

ESCC 2133000 - Terms, Definitions, Abbreviations, Symbols and Units for Capacitors.

ESCC 2133400 - Terms, Definitions, Abbreviations, Symbols and Units for Electrical Connectors.

Connectors

ESCC 2133600 - Terms, Definitions, Abbreviations, Symbols and Units for Electromagnetic

Relays.

ESCC 2134000 - Terms, Definitions, Abbreviations, Symbols and Units for Resistors.

ESCC 2135000 (1) - Terms, Definitions, Abbreviations, Symbols and Units for Discrete

Non-Microwave Semiconductor Devices.

ESCC 2139000 - Terms, Definitions, Abbreviations, Symbols and Units for Integrated

Circuits.

ESCC 2139020 - Terms, Definitions, Abbreviations, Symbols and Units for Charge

Coupled Devices.

NOTES

1. For Discrete Microwave Semiconductor Devices (ESCC Generic No. 5010), no individual ancillary specification for Terms, ... exists. ESCC 2135000 should be used to the extent applicable.



PAGE 18

ISSUE 3

APPENDIX 'A'

Page 1 of 1

STANDARD VALUES LIST

E.c.	E10	E04	E40	Enc	E100
E6 ±20%	E12 ±10%	E24 ±5.0%	E48 ±2.0%	E96 ±1.0%	E192 ±0.5%
100	100	100	100	100	100
100	100	100	100	100	101
				102	102
					104
			105	105	105
					106
				107	107
		440	440	110	109
		110	110	110	110
				113	111 113
				113	114
			115	115	115
			110	110	117
				118	118
	120	120			120
			121	121	121
					123
				124	124
					126
			127	127	127
		400		400	129
		130		130	130
			133	133	132 133
			133	133	135
				137	137
					138
			140	140	140
					142
				143	143
					145
			147	147	147
150	150	150		150	149
150	150	150		150	150 152
			154	154	154
					156
				158	158
		160			160
			162	162	162
					164
				165	165
			100	100	167
		169	169	169	
				174	172 174
				1/4	174
			178	178	178
	180	180	• •		180
				182	182
					184
			187	187	187
				15:	189
				191	191
			100	100	193
			196	196	196 198
		200		200	200
		200		200	203
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