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Pages 1 to 17

**DIODES, SILICON, FAST RECOVERY RECTIFIER,**

**(LOW FORWARD VOLTAGE DROP)**

**BASED ON SERIES BYW 78**

**ESA/SCC Detail Specification No. 5103/018**



**space components  
coordination group**

| Issue/Rev.   | Date          | Approved by   |                                       |
|--------------|---------------|---------------|---------------------------------------|
|              |               | SCCG Chairman | ESA Director General<br>or his Deputy |
| Issue 1      | June 1983     | -             | -                                     |
| Revision 'A' | February 1984 | -             | -                                     |
| Revision 'B' | November 1986 | -             | -                                     |
| Revision 'C' | July 1993     | <i>Pommes</i> | <i>J. Lutz</i>                        |

**DOCUMENTATION CHANGE NOTICE**

| Rev. Letter  | Rev. Date | Reference   | CHANGE Item | Approved DCR No.                        |
|--|-----------|---|-------------|---|
|  |           | This issue incorporates all modifications agreed on the basis of Policy DCR's 21019 and 21022   |             |   |
| 'A'  | Feb. '84  | P1. Cover Page<br>P2. DCN<br>P9. Para. 4.2.3(a) : HTRB shall be performed<br>P11. Para. 4.5.3 : Component No. changed to 5103018 02 B   |             | None<br>None<br>23131<br>23131          |
| 'B'  | Nov. '86  | P1. Cover Page<br>P2. DCN<br>P4. T of C : Appendix A for Thomson-CSF added<br>P17. Appendix A : New page  |             | None<br>None<br>24040<br>24040          |
| 'C'  | July '93  | P1. Cover Page<br>P2. DCN<br>P9. Para. 4.2.2 : PIND deviation deleted, subsequent deviation renumbered<br>Para. 4.2.3 : H.T.R.B. deviation deleted<br>: Radiographic Inspection deviation deleted |             | None<br>None<br>21043<br>23499<br>21049 |
| This document has been transferred from hardcopy to electronic format. The content is unchanged but minor differences in presentation exist. |           |   |             |   |



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**APPENDICES (Applicable to specific Manufacturers only)**

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**1. GENERAL****1.1 SCOPE**

This specification details the ratings, physical and electrical characteristics, test and inspection data for Diodes, Fast Recovery Rectifier, Low Forward Voltage Drop, based on Series BYW78.

It shall be read in conjunction with ESA/SCC Generic Specification No. 5000, the requirements of which are supplemented herein.

**1.2 COMPONENT TYPE VARIANTS**

Variants of the basic diodes specified herein, which are also covered by this specification, are listed in Table 1(a).

**1.3 MAXIMUM RATINGS**

The maximum ratings, which shall not be exceeded at any time during use or storage, applicable to the diodes specified herein, are scheduled in Table 1(b).

**1.4 PARAMETER DERATING INFORMATION**

The derating information applicable to the diodes specified herein is shown in Figure 1.

**1.5 PHYSICAL DIMENSIONS**

The physical dimensions of the diodes specified herein are shown in Figure 2.

**1.6 FUNCTIONAL DIAGRAM**

The functional diagram, showing lead identification, of the diodes specified herein, is shown in Figure 3.

**2. APPLICABLE DOCUMENTS**

The following documents form part of this specification and shall be read in conjunction with it:-

- (a) ESA/SCC Generic Specification No. 5000 for Discrete Semiconductors.
- (b) MIL-STD-750, Test Methods and Procedures for Semiconductor Devices.
- (c) MIL-STD-202, Test Methods for Electronic and Electrical Component Parts.

**TABLE 1(a) - TYPE VARIANTS**

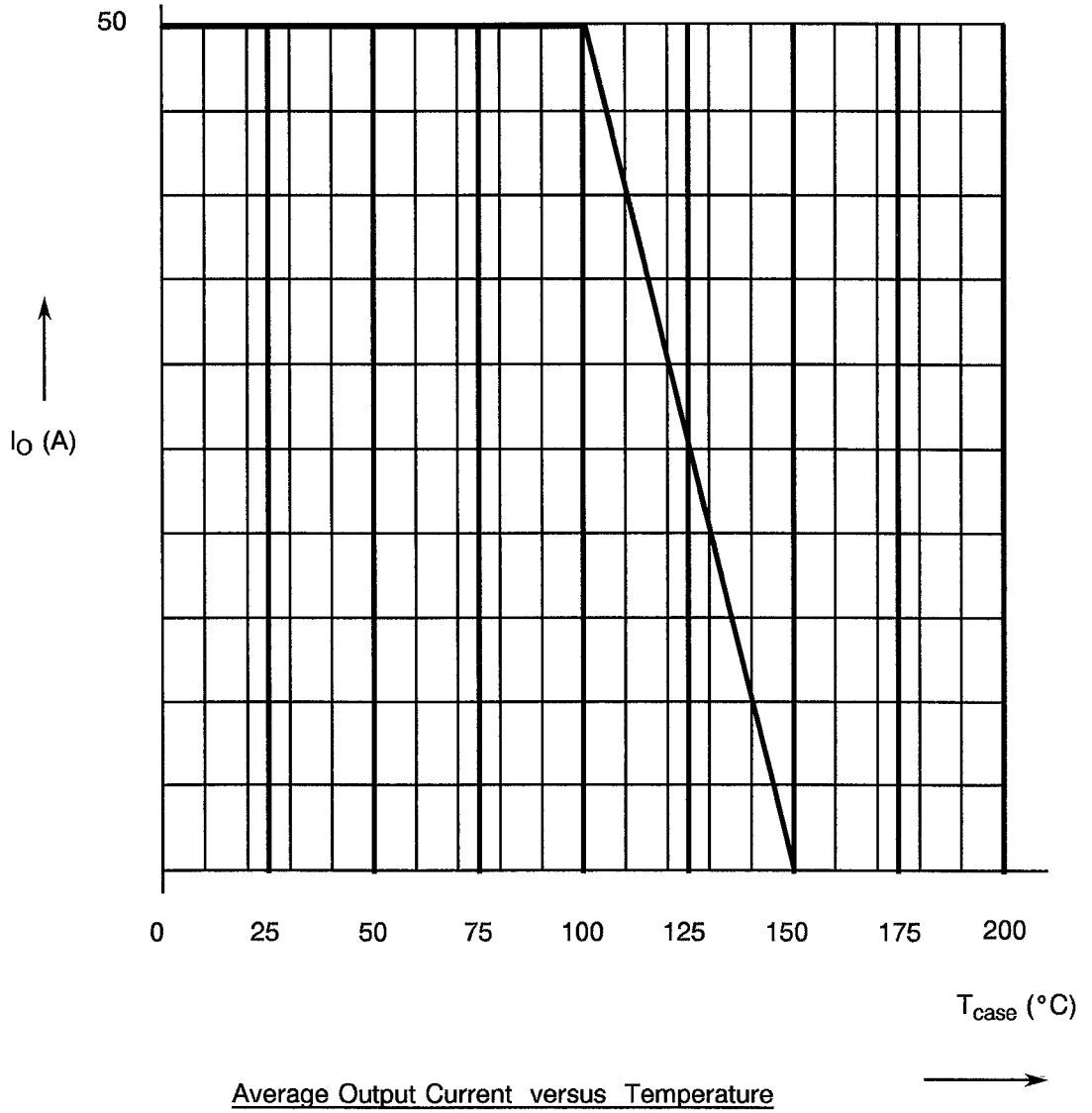
| (1)<br>VARIANT | (2)<br>BASED ON<br>TYPE | (3)<br>$V_R$<br>(V) | (4)<br>$V_{RWM}$<br>(V) | (5)<br>$V_{RRM}$<br>(V) | (6)<br>$V_{RSM}$<br>(V) |
|----------------|-------------------------|---------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|
| 01             | BYW 78 - 50             | 50                  | 50                      | 50                      | 55                      |
| 02             | BYW 78 - 100            | 100                 | 100                     | 100                     | 110                     |
| 03             | BYW 78 - 150            | 150                 | 150                     | 150                     | 165                     |
| 04             | BYW 78 - 200            | 200                 | 200                     | 200                     | 220                     |

**TABLE 1(b) - MAXIMUM RATINGS**

| No. | CHARACTERISTIC              | SYMBOL    | MAXIMUM RATING | UNIT               | REMARKS   |
|-----|-----------------------------|-----------|----------------|--------------------|---|
| 1   | Forward Surge Current       | $I_{FSM}$ | 1500           | A                  | $T_{(vj)} = +150^{\circ}\text{C}$                                     |
| 2   | Operating Temperature Range | $T_{op}$  | -40 to +150    | $^{\circ}\text{C}$ | $T_{amb}$   |
| 3   | Storage Temperature Range   | $T_{stg}$ | -65 to +175    | $^{\circ}\text{C}$ |   |
| 4   | Soldering Temperature       | $T_{sol}$ | +260           | $^{\circ}\text{C}$ | Time: $\leq 10\text{s}$<br>Distance from case:<br>$\geq 1.5\text{mm}$ |
| 5   | Average Forward Current     | $I_o$     | 50             | A                  | $T_{case} = +100^{\circ}\text{C}$                                     |

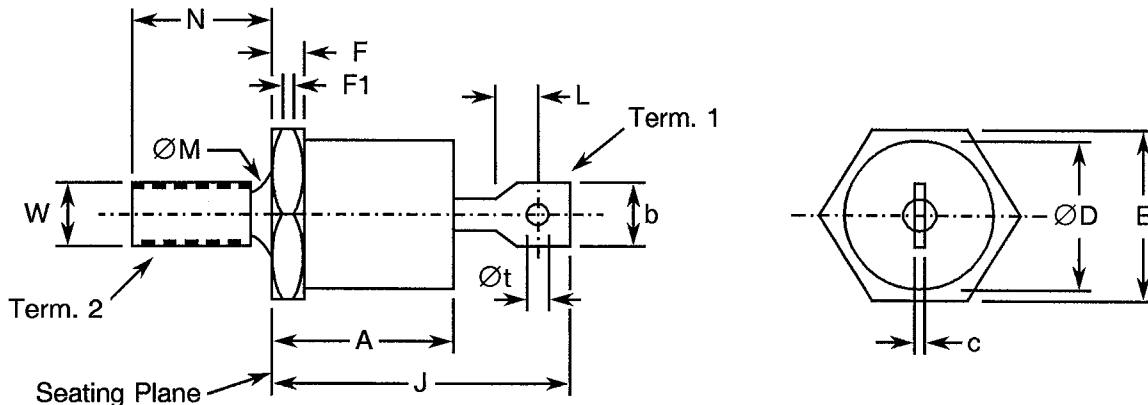


**FIGURE 1 - PARAMETER DERATING INFORMATION**





**FIGURE 2 - PHYSICAL DIMENSIONS**

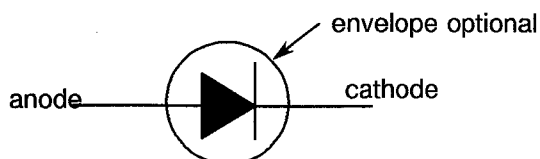


| SYMBOL | INCHES |       | MILLIMETRES |       | NOTES |
|--------|--------|-------|-------------|-------|-------|
|        | MIN.   | MAX.  | MIN.        | MAX.  |       |
| A      | -      | 0.450 | -           | 11.43 |       |
| b      | -      | 0.375 | -           | 9.53  | 2     |
| c      | -      | 0.80  | -           | 2.03  |       |
| ØD     | -      | 0.667 | -           | 16.94 |       |
| E      | 0.667  | 0.687 | 16.94       | 17.45 |       |
| F      | 0.115  | 0.200 | 2.92        | 5.08  |       |
| F1     | 0.060  | -     | 1.52        | -     |       |
| J      | -      | 1.000 | -           | 25.40 |       |
| L      | 0.156  | -     | 3.96        | -     | 4     |
| ØM     | 0.220  | 0.249 | 5.59        | 6.32  | 1     |
| N      | 0.422  | 0.453 | 10.72       | 11.51 |       |
| Øt     | 0.140  | 0.175 | 3.56        | 4.45  |       |
| W      | -      | -     | -           | -     | 1, 3  |

**NOTES**

1. Complete threads to extend to within 2-1/2 thread of seating plane.
2. Angular orientation of this terminal is undefined.
3. M6 or 1/4-28 UNF-2A. Maximum pitch diameter of plated threads shall be basic pitch diameter (0.2268", 5.74mm) ref. (Screw thread standards for Federal Services 1957) Handbook M28 1957 F1.
4. Minimum flat.

**FIGURE 3 - FUNCTIONAL DIAGRAM**



**NOTES**

1. The cathode is connected to the stud.



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ISSUE 1

### 3. TERMS, DEFINITIONS, ABBREVIATIONS, SYMBOLS AND UNITS

For the purpose of this specification, the terms, definitions, abbreviations, symbols and units specified in ESA/SCC Basic Specification No. 21300 shall apply.

### 4. REQUIREMENTS

#### 4.1 GENERAL

The complete requirements for procurement of the diodes specified herein are stated in this specification and ESA/SCC Generic Specification No. 5000 for Discrete Semiconductors. Deviations from the Generic Specification applicable to this specification only, are listed in Para. 4.2.

Deviations from the applicable Generic Specification and this Detail Specification, formally agreed with specific Manufacturers on the basis that the alternative requirements are equivalent to the ESA/SCC requirements and do not affect the components' reliability, are listed in the appendices attached to this specification.

#### 4.2 DEVIATIONS FROM GENERIC SPECIFICATION

##### 4.2.1 Deviations from Special In-process Controls

None.

##### 4.2.2 Deviations from Final Production Tests (Chart II)

(a) Bond Strength Test: Shall not be performed.

(b) Die-shear Test: Shall not be performed.

(c) Thermal Shock: Shall be performed in accordance with MIL-STD-202, Test method 107, Test Condition 'B'.

##### 4.2.3 Deviations from Burn-in and Electrical Measurements (Chart III)

None.

##### 4.2.4 Deviations from Qualification Tests (Chart IV)

(a) Bond Strength Test: Shall not be performed.

(b) Die-shear Test: Shall not be performed.

**4.2.5 Deviations from Lot Acceptance Tests (Chart V)**

None.

**4.3 MECHANICAL REQUIREMENTS****4.3.1 Dimension Check**

The dimensions of the diodes specified herein shall be checked. They shall conform to those shown in Figure 2.

**4.3.2 Weight**

The maximum weight of the diodes specified herein shall be 15 grammes.

**4.3.3 Terminal Strength**

The requirements for terminal strength testing are specified in Section 9 of ESA/SCC Generic Specification No. 5000. The test conditions shall be as follows:-

Test Condition : 'A' .  
Applied Force : 20 Newtons.  
Duration : 10 seconds.

**4.4 MATERIALS AND FINISHES**

The materials and finishes shall be as specified herein. Where a definite material is not specified, a material which will enable the diodes specified herein to meet the performance requirements of this specification shall be used. Acceptance or approval of any constituent material does not guarantee acceptance of the finished product.

**4.4.1 Case**

Metal case, welded, hermetically sealed. All metal surfaces are nickel-plated.

**4.4.2 Lead Material and Finish**

Not applicable.

4.5 MARKING

4.5.1 General

The marking of components delivered to this specification shall be in accordance with the requirements of ESA/SCC Basic Specification No. 21700. Each component shall be marked in respect of:-

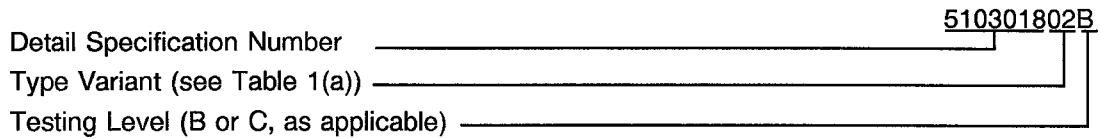
- (a) Lead Identification.
- (b) The SCC Component Number.
- (c) Traceability Information.

4.5.2 Lead Identification

Lead identification shall be as shown in Figures 2 and 3.

4.5.3 The SCC Component Number

Each component shall bear the SCC Component Number which shall be constituted and marked as follows:



4.5.4 Traceability Information

Each component shall be marked in respect of traceability information in accordance with the requirements of ESA/SCC Basic Specification No. 21700.

4.5.5 Marking of Small Components

When it is considered that the component is too small to accommodate the marking as specified above, as much as space permits shall be marked. The order of precedence shall be as follows:-

- (a) Lead Identification.
- (b) The SCC Component Number.
- (c) Traceability Information.

The marking information in full shall accompany each component in its primary package.



#### 4.6 ELECTRICAL MEASUREMENTS

##### 4.6.1 Electrical Measurements at Room Temperature

The parameters to be measured at room temperature are scheduled in Table 2. The measurements shall be performed at  $T_{amb} = +22 \pm 3$  °C.

##### 4.6.2 Electrical Measurements at High and Low Temperatures

The parameters to be measured at high and low temperatures are scheduled in Table 3.

##### 4.6.3 Circuits for Electrical Measurements

Circuits for use in performing the electrical measurements listed in Tables 2 and 3 are shown in Figure 4.

#### 4.7 BURN-IN TESTS

##### 4.7.1 Parameter Drift Values

The parameter drift values applicable to burn-in are specified in Table 4 of this specification. Unless otherwise stated, the measurements shall be performed at  $T_{amb} = +22 \pm 3$  °C. The parameter drift values ( $\Delta$ ) applicable to the parameters scheduled, shall not be exceeded. In addition to these drift value requirements, the appropriate limit value specified for a given parameter in Table 2 shall not be exceeded.

##### 4.7.2 Conditions for Burn-in

The requirements for burn-in are specified in Section 7 of ESA/SCC Generic Specification No. 5000. The conditions for burn-in shall be as specified in Table 5(b) of this specification.

##### 4.7.3 Electrical Circuits for Burn-in

Circuits for use in performing the burn-in tests are shown in Figure 5 of this specification.

##### 4.7.4 Conditions and Electrical Circuits for High Temperature Reverse Bias

The requirements for the High Temperature Reverse Bias test are specified in Section 7 of ESA/SCC Generic Specification No. 5000. The conditions shall be as specified in Table 5(a), the electrical circuits to be used are shown in Figure 5 of this specification.



**TABLE 2 - ELECTRICAL MEASUREMENTS AT ROOM TEMPERATURE - d.c. PARAMETERS**

| No. | CHARACTERISTICS | SYMBOL   | TEST METHOD<br>MIL-STD-750 | TEST CONDITION       | LIMITS |      | UNIT    |
|-----|-----------------|----------|----------------------------|----------------------|--------|------|---------|
|     |                 |          |                            |                      | MIN.   | MAX. |         |
| 1   | Reverse Current | $I_R$    | 4016                       | $V_R = (1)$          | -      | 50   | $\mu A$ |
| 2   | Forward Voltage | $V_{F1}$ | 4011                       | $I_{F1} = 12.5A (2)$ | -      | 0.8  | V       |
|     |                 | $V_{F2}$ |                            | $I_{F2} = 50A (2)$   | -      | 0.95 |         |

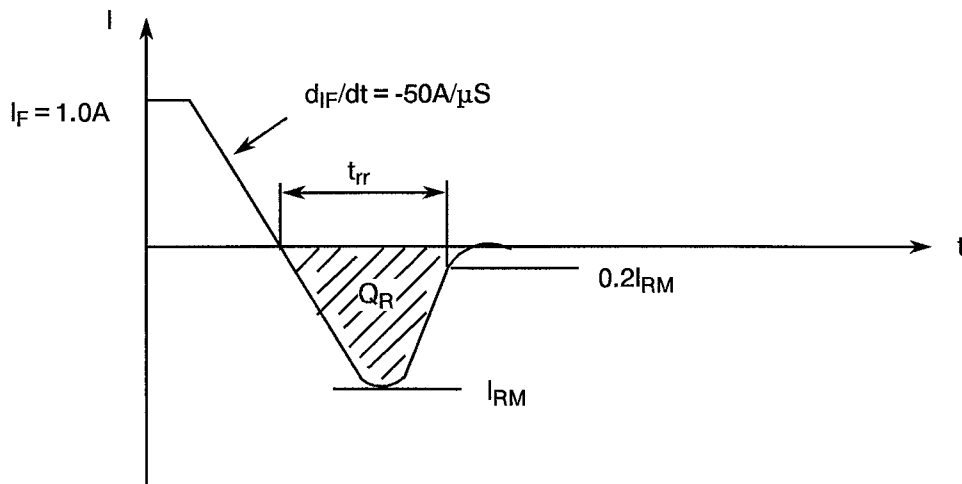
**NOTES**

1. See Column 3 of Table 1(a).
2. Pulse Measurement: Pulse length  $\leq 300\mu s$ ; Duty Cycle  $\leq 2\%$ .

**TABLE 2 - ELECTRICAL MEASUREMENTS AT ROOM TEMPERATURE - a.c. PARAMETERS**

| No. | CHARACTERISTICS       | SYMBOL   | TEST METHOD<br>MIL-STD-750 | TEST CONDITION  | LIMITS |      | UNIT |
|-----|-----------------------|----------|----------------------------|---|--------|------|------|
|     |                       |          |                            |   | MIN.   | MAX. |      |
| 3   | Reverse Recovery Time | $t_{rr}$ | 4031,<br>Cond. 'B'         | $I_F = 1.0A$<br>$dI_F/dt = -50A/\mu s$<br>$I_{RR} = 0.2I_{RM}$<br>$V_R = 30V$<br>See Figure 4 | -      | 60   | ns   |

**FIGURE 4 - TEST CIRCUITS**



**TABLE 3 - ELECTRICAL MEASUREMENTS AT HIGH AND LOW TEMPERATURES**

| No. | CHARACTERISTICS | SYMBOL | TEST METHOD<br>MIL-STD-750 | TEST CONDITIONS                                   | LIMITS |      | UNIT |
|-----|-----------------|--------|----------------------------|---|--------|------|------|
|     |                 |        |                            |   | MIN.   | MAX. |      |
| 1   | Reverse Current | $I_R$  | 4016                       | $V_R = (1) V$<br>$T_{amb} = +100\text{ }^\circ C$ | -      | 5.0  | mA   |

**NOTES**

- See Column 3 of Table 1(a).

**TABLE 4 - PARAMETER DRIFT VALUES**

| No. | CHARACTERISTICS | SYMBOL | TEST METHOD<br>MIL-STD-750 | TEST<br>CONDITION | CHANGE<br>LIMITS<br>( $\Delta$ ) | UNIT         |
|-----|-----------------|--------|----------------------------|-------------------|----------------------------------|--------------|
| 1   | Forward Voltage | $V_F$  | 4011                       | $I_F = I_O = 50A$ | $\pm 100$                        | mV           |
| 2   | Reverse Current | $I_R$  | 4016                       | $V_R = (1) V$     | 100<br>or 2.0                    | %<br>$\mu A$ |

**NOTES**

- See Column 3 of Table 1(a).

**TABLE 5(a) - CONDITIONS FOR BURN-IN, REVERSE BIAS**

| No. | CHARACTERISTICS  | SYMBOL     | CONDITION    | UNIT       |
|-----|------------------|------------|--------------|------------|
| 1   | Case Temperature | $T_{case}$ | + 125        | $^\circ C$ |
| 2   | Reverse Voltage  | $V_R$      | $0.8V_R (1)$ | V          |
| 3   | Duration         | -          | 72           | Hrs        |

**NOTES**

- See Column 3 of Table 1(a).

**TABLE 5(b) - CONDITIONS FOR OPERATING BURN-IN**

| No. | CHARACTERISTICS  | SYMBOL     | CONDITION | UNIT       |
|-----|------------------|------------|-----------|------------|
| 1   | Case Temperature | $T_{case}$ | + 100     | $^\circ C$ |
| 2   | Forward Current  | $I_F$      | 50        | A          |

**FIGURE 5 - ELECTRICAL CIRCUIT FOR HTRB AND BURN-IN**

Not applicable.



- 4.8 ENVIRONMENTAL AND ENDURANCE TESTS (CHARTS IV AND V OF ESA/SCC GENERIC SPECIFICATION NO. 5000)
- 4.8.1 Electrical Measurements on Completion of Environmental Tests  
The parameters to be measured on completion of environmental tests are scheduled in Table 2. The measurements shall be performed at  $T_{amb} = +22 \pm 3$  °C.
- 4.8.2 Electrical Measurements at Intermediate Points and on Completion of Endurance Tests  
The parameters to be measured at intermediate points and on completion of endurance testing are scheduled in Table 6.
- 4.8.3 Conditions for Operating Life Tests (Part of Endurance Testing)  
The requirements for operating life testing are specified in Section 9 of ESA/SCC Generic Specification No. 5000. The conditions for operating life testing shall be the same as specified in Table 5(b) for the burn-in test.
- 4.8.4 Electrical Circuits for Operating Life Tests  
The circuit to be used for performance of the operating life tests shall be the same as shown in Figure 5 for burn-in.
- 4.8.5 Conditions for High Temperature Storage Test (Part of Endurance Testing)  
The requirements for the high temperature storage test are specified in ESA/SCC Generic Specification No. 5000. The temperature to be applied shall be the maximum storage temperature specified in Table 1(b) of this specification.



**TABLE 6 - ELECTRICAL MEASUREMENTS AT INTERMEDIATE POINTS AND ON COMPLETION OF ENDURANCE TESTING**

| No. | CHARACTERISTICS | SYMBOL   | TEST METHOD<br>MIL-STD-750 | TEST<br>CONDITION            | LIMITS |      | UNIT    |
|-----|-----------------|----------|----------------------------|------------------------------|--------|------|---------|
|     |                 |          |                            |                              | MIN.   | MAX. |         |
| 1   | Reverse Current | $I_R$    | 4016                       | $V_R = (1) V$                | -      | 50   | $\mu A$ |
| 2   | Forward Voltage | $V_{F2}$ | 4011                       | $I_{F2} = 50A$<br>See Note 2 | -      | 0.95 | V       |

**NOTES**

1. See Column 3 of Table 1(a).
2. Pulse Measurement: Pulse length  $\leq 300\mu s$ ; Duty Cycle  $\leq 2\%$ .



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**APPENDIX 'A'**Page 1 of 1**AGREED DEVIATIONS FOR THOMSON-CSF (F)**

| ITEMS AFFECTED               | DESCRIPTION OF DEVIATIONS  |
|------------------------------|--|
| Para. 4.2.4)<br>Para. 4.2.5) | Deviations from Environmental and Endurance Tests (Chart IV) and from Lot Acceptance Tests (Chart V).<br><br>"Moisture Resistance", para. 9.16, according to MIL-STD-750, Method 1021, shall be replaced by:-<br>"Climatic Sequence" according to IEC Publication No. 68-1;<br>Applicable condition: Phase 'D': Option 2, 5 cycles.<br>Phase 'F' (Low Air Pressure): Not applicable. |