



## RADEF status report

**ESA/ESTEC Contract No. 18197/04/NL/CP:  
“High Energy Heavy Ion Test Facility for  
Component Radiation Studies”**

**Ari Virtanen, JYFL**

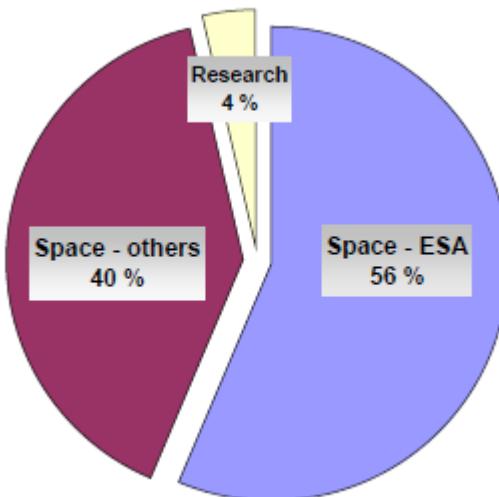




## Usage of beam time

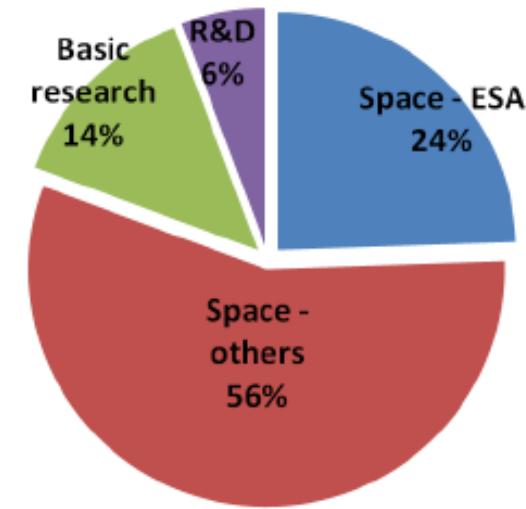
**2009**

Total space-beam hours 898



**2010**

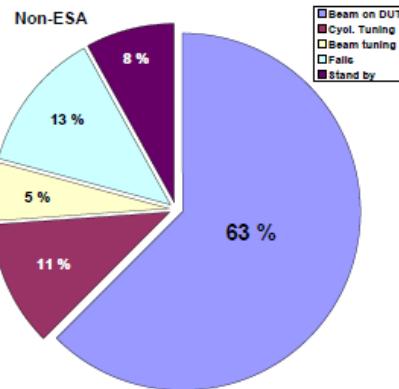
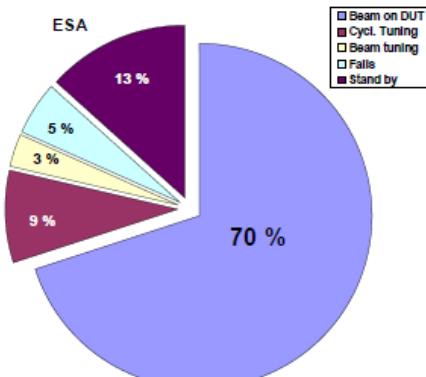
Total space-beam hours 1190



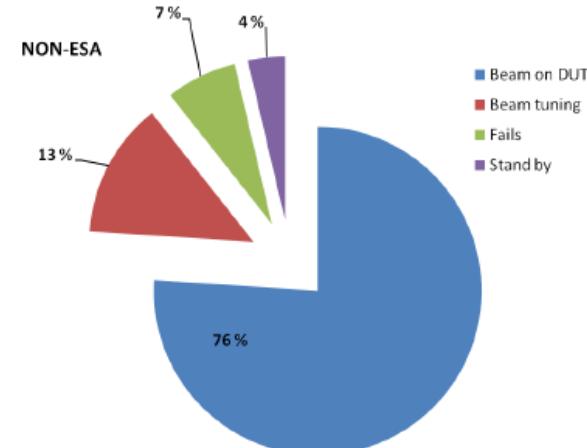
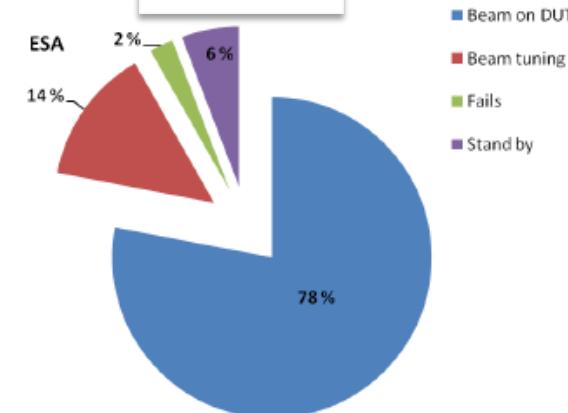


## Beam distribution

2009



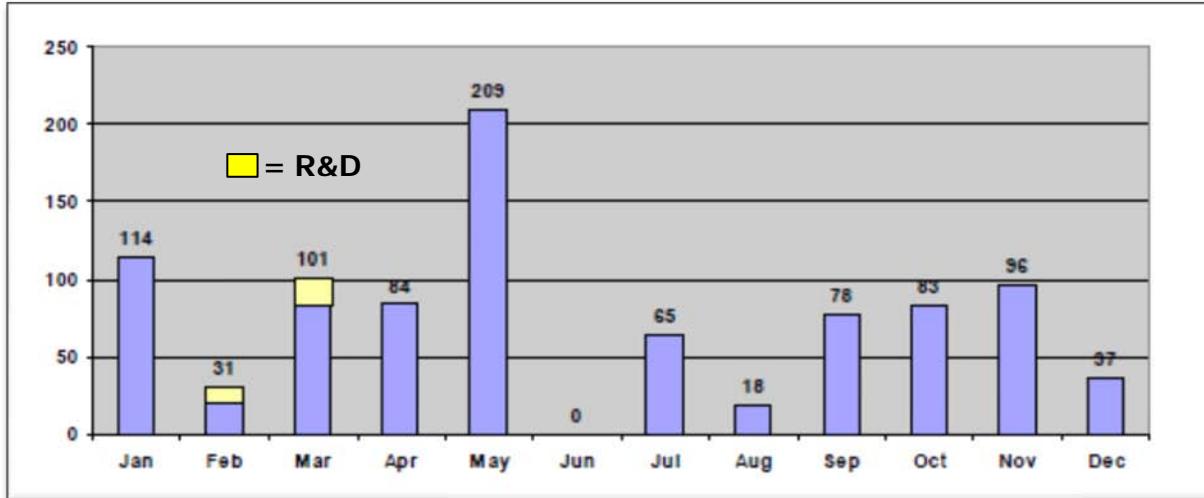
2010



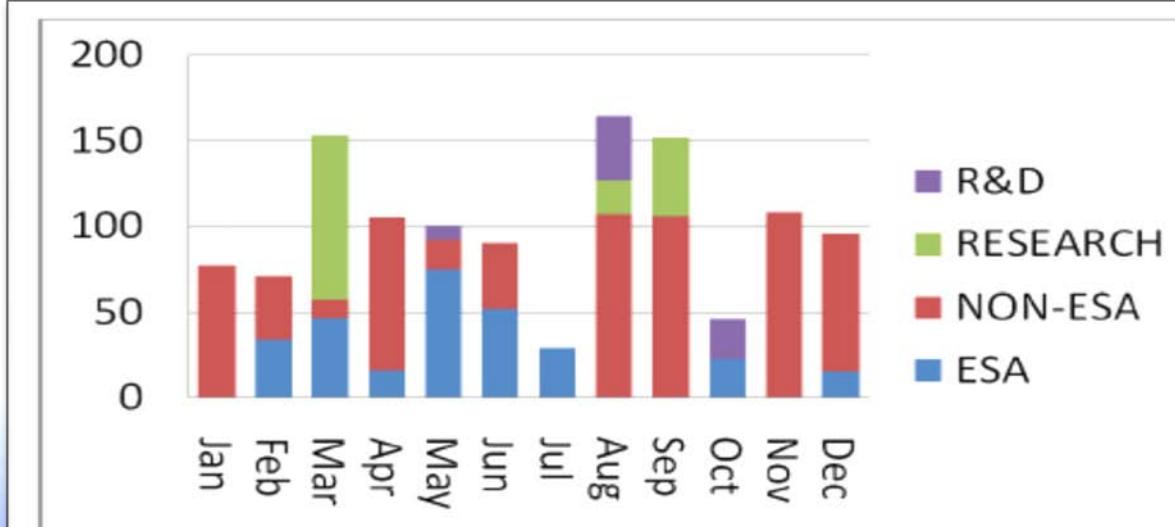


2  
0  
0  
9

## Monthly distribution of beam hours



2  
0  
1  
0





# ESTEC Final Presentation Day, March 29, 2011



UNIVERSITY OF JYVÄSKYLÄ

## Users

**2009**

ASTRIUM SAS, France
ESA, The Netherland
NASA/JPL, CA, USA
IDA, Germany
TRAD, France
Thales Alenia Space, France
CEA, France
HIREX Engineering, France
RUAG Sweden, Sweden
EASII IC SAS, France
ST Microelectronics, France
Sandia National Laboratories, NM, USA
Democritus University of Thrace, Greece
Kayser Threde, Germany

**2010**

ASRO Oy, Finland
ATMEL, France
CEA, France
EASII IC SAS, France
ESA/ESTEC, The Netherland
HIREX Engineering, France
IDA, Germany
INTA, Spain
NASA/JPL, CA, USA
RUAG Sweden
Sandia National Laboratories, NM, USA
Swedish Space Corporation
STMicroelectronics, France
Thales Alenia Space, France
TRAD, France
Vanderbilt University, TN, USA





## Always everything does not work!

During the RUAG run, February 15th, 2010,  
a "water beam" in RF-2 was noticed...



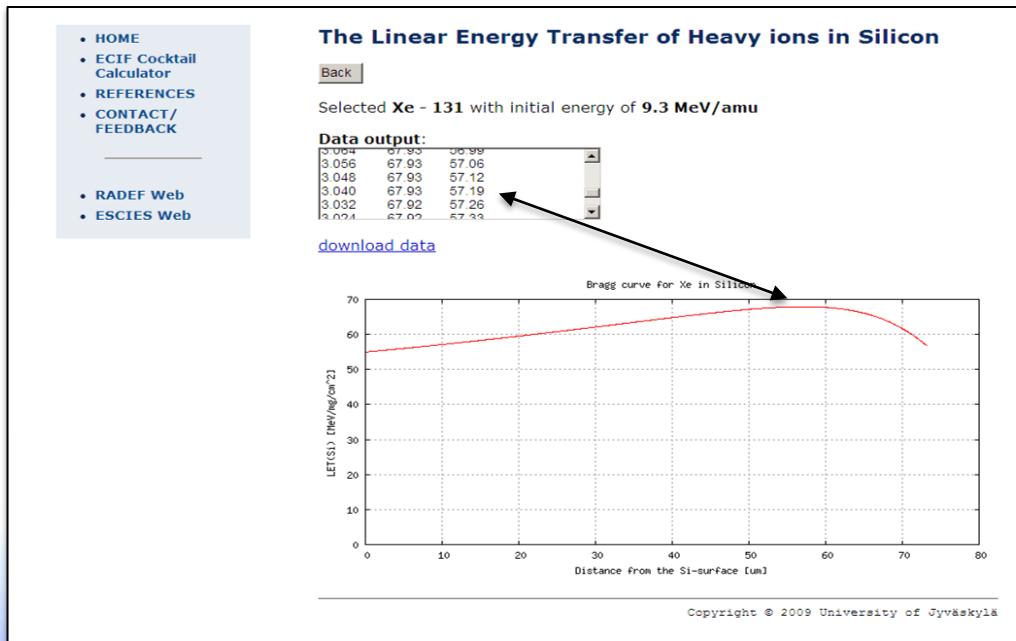


## Upgrades and R&D

### ECIF Cocktail calculator was installed:

A. Javanainen, W. H. Trzaska, R. Harboe-Sørensen, A. Virtanen, G. Berger and W. Hajdas,  
Semi-empirical LET Descriptions of Heavy Ions Used in the European Component Irradiation Facilities, IEEE  
Trans. Nucl. Sci., Vol. 57, No. 4(1) (2010) pp. 1946–1949

<http://users.jyu.fi/~arjavana/LET/>

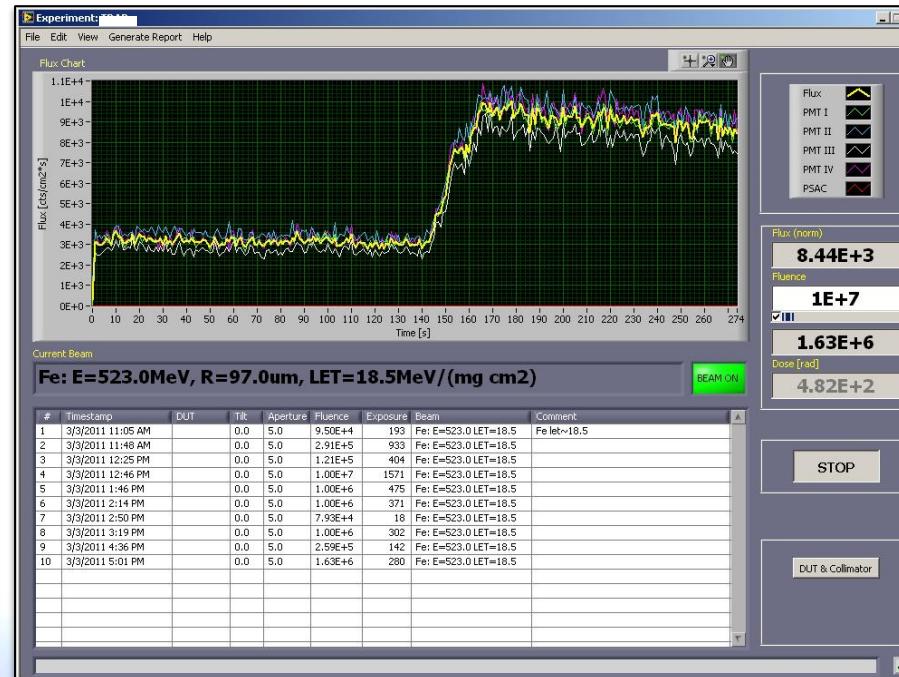




## Upgrades and R&D

### New user interface was installed:

- Done simultaneously with the new LabVIEW 2010-version
- More flexible, customers can e.g. control the start /stop commands by using TTL-signal from their own computer

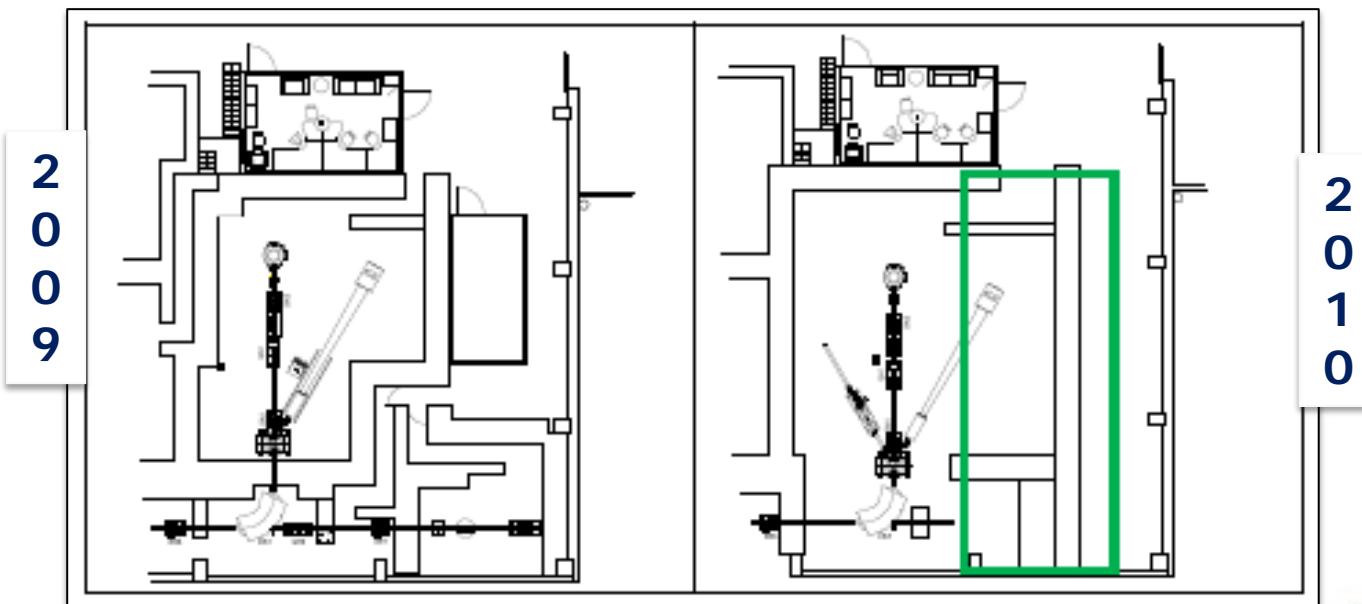




## Upgrades and R&D

The re-construction of RADEF-cave was started:

Green area represents the part of the cave where the work was started during the weeks 42-44 in 2010

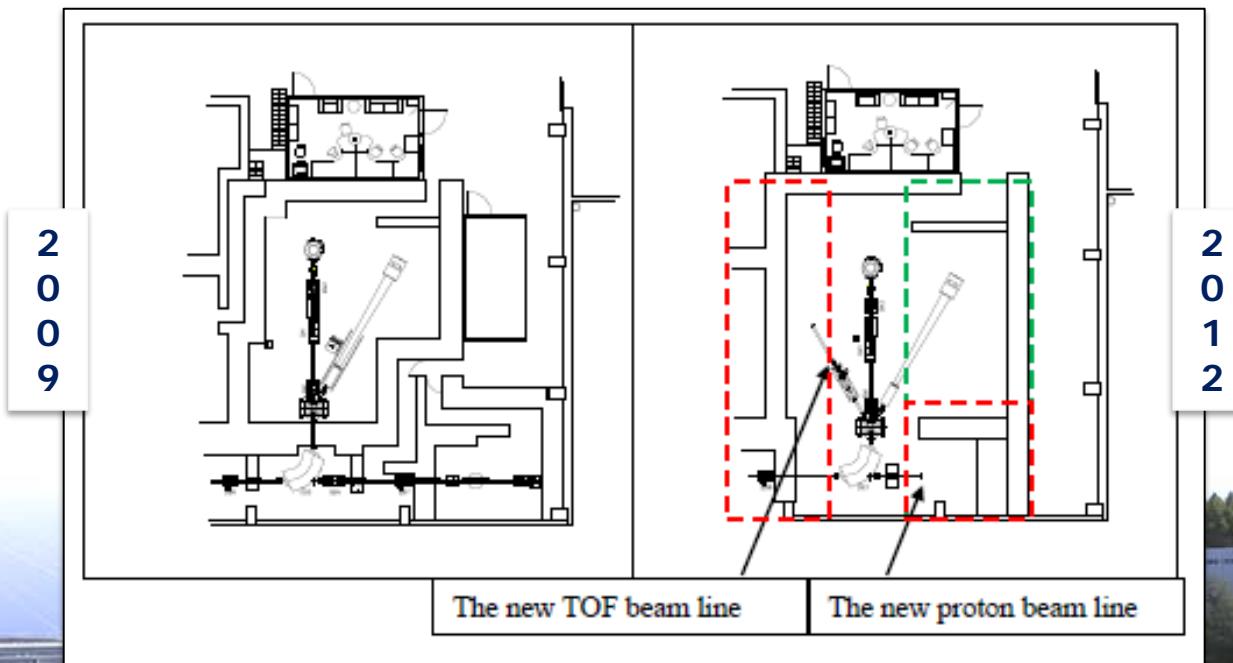




## Upgrades and R&D

### The goal of the re-construction:

- The cave will be larger
- The proton beam line will be moved to the new position
- A new beam line will be built and furnished with a permanent time-of-flight (TOF) system
- Equipped with two MCP detectors with a pin-diode at the end. The construction allows a precise determination of ion mass and energy as well as the measurement of ion LET in a permanent set-up
- Will be very useful when developing new beams and ion cocktails
- Aim is to develop beams with higher energies to increase the ion range
- Easy to keep ECIF database up-to-date with the new TOF set-up.





## Publications for 2009 - 2010

1. Can Atmospheric Neutrons Induce Soft Errors in NAND Floating Gate Memories?, G. Cellere, S. Gerardin, M. Bagatin, A. Paccagnella, A. Visconti, M. Bonanomi, S. Beltrami, R. Harboe- Sørensen, A. Virtanen, P. Roche, IEEE Electron Device Letters 30, no. 2 (2009) 178–180
2. The First Experimental Values for the Stopping Power of  $^{89}\text{Y}$  Ions in Carbon, Nickel and Gold, J. Perkowski, J. Andrzejewski, A. Javanainen, W.H. Trzaska, T. Malkiewicz, K. Sobczak, A. Virtanen, Vacuum 83 (2009) 73–76
3. RADECS 2008 Workshop Overview, Virtanen, R. Harboe-Sorensen, IEEE Trans. Nucl. Sci., Vol. 56, No. 4(2) (2009) pp.1889–1890
4. Experimental Linear Energy Transfer of Heavy Ions in Silicon for RADEF Cocktail Species, Javanainen, M. Sillanpää, W. H. Trzaska, A. Virtanen, G. Berger, W. Hajdas, R. Harboe-Sørensen, H. Kettunen, T. Malkiewicz, M. Mutterer, J. Perkowski, A. Pirojenko, I. Riihimäki, T. Sajavaara, G. Tyurin and H. J. Whitlow, IEEE Transactions on Nuclear Science, Vol. 56 No. 4 (2) (2009) pp. 2242–2246
5. Radiation Tolerance Tests of Small-Sized CsI(Tl) Scintillators Coupled to Photodiodes, E. Valtonen, J. Peltonen, O.V. Dudnik, A.M. Kudin, H. Andersson, Yu.A. Borodenko, T. Eronen, J. Huovelin, H. Kettunen, E.V. Kurbatov, J. Lehti, S. Nenonen, M. Rossi, R. Vainio, A. Virtanen, IEEE Transactions on Nuclear Science, Vol. 56 No. 4 (2) (2009) pp. 2149–2154
6. Radiation Hardness Studies of CdTe and HgI<sub>2</sub> for the SIXS Particle Detector On-board the BepiColombo Spacecraft, J. Ahoranta, M. Uunila, J. Huovelin, H. Andersson, R. Vainio, A. Virtanen and H. Kettunen, Nuclear Inst. and Methods in Physics Research, A 605 (2009), pp. 344–349
7. Heavy-Ion Induced Charge Yield in MOSFETs, A. Javanainen, J.R. Schwank, M.R. Shaneyfelt, R. Harboe-Sorensen, A. Virtanen, H. Kettunen, S.M. Dalton, P.E. Dodd, A.B. Jaksic, IEEE Trans. Nucl. Sci. Vol.56, No. 6 (1) (2009) pp. 3367 - 3371
8. Radiation Tolerance Tests of Small-Sized CsI(Tl) Scintillators Coupled to Photodiodes, E. Valtonen, J. Peltonen, O.V. Dudnik, A.M. Kudin, H. Andersson, Yu.A. Borodenko, T. Eronen, J. Huovelin, H. Kettunen, E.V. Kurbatov, J. Lehti, S. Nenonen, M. Rossi, R. Vainio, A. Virtanen, IEEE Trans. Nucl. Sci., Vol. 56, No. 4(2) (2009) pp. 2149–2154
9. CsI(Tl) + Photodiode Scintillation Assemblies for  $\gamma$ -Ray and Proton Detectors, A. M. Kudin, Yu. A. Borodenko, B. V. Grinyov, A. V. Didenko, A. V. Dudnik, B. G. Zaslavsky, E. Valtonen, T. Eronen, J. Peltonen, J. Lehti, H. Kettunen, A. Virtanen, and J. Huovelin, Instruments and Experimental Techniques Vol. 53, No. 1 (2010) 39–44
10. Semi-empirical LET Descriptions of Heavy Ions Used in the European Component Irradiation Facilities, A. Javanainen, W. H. Trzaska, R. Harboe-Sørensen, A. Virtanen, G. Berger and W. Hajdas, IEEE Trans. Nucl. Sci., Vol. 57, No. 4(1) (2010) pp. 1946–1949
11. Impact of Time and Space Evolution of Ion Tracks in Nonvolatile Memory Cells Approaching Nanoscale, G. Cellere, A. Paccagnella, M. Murat, J. Barak, A. Akkerman, R. Harboe-Sørensen, A. Virtanen, A. Visconti, M. Bonanomi Journal of Applied Physics Vol. 108(12) (2010) pp. 124907 – 124907-19
12. Effects of Scaling in SEE and TID Response of High Density NAND Flash Memories, F. Irom, D.N. Nguyen, M.L. Underwood, A. Virtanen, IEEE Trans. Nucl. Sci., Vol. 57, No. 6 (1) (2010) pp.3329 – 3335
13. IBSimu: A three-dimensional simulation software for charged particle optics, T. Kalvas, O. Tarvainen, T. Ropponen, O. Steczkiewicz, J Ärje and H. Clark, Rev. Sci. Instrum. 81 02B703 (2010)
14. Electric solar wind sail: Toward test missions, P. Janhunen, P. K. Toivanen, J. Polkko, S. Merikallio, P. Salminen, E. Haeggström, H. Seppänen, R. Kurppa, J. Ukkonen, S. Kiprich, G. Thornell, H. Kratz, L. Richter, O. Krömer, R. Rosta, M. Noorma, J. Envall, S. Lätt, G. Mengali, A. A. Quarta, H. Koivisto, O. Tarvainen, T. Kalvas, J. Kauppinen, A. Nuottajärvi, and A. Obraztsov, Rev. Sci. Instrum. 81, 111301 (2010)
15. Ultra-high resolution mass separator-Application to detection of nuclear weapons tests, K. Peräjärvi, T. Eronen, V.-V. Elomaa, J. Hakala, A. Jokinen, H. Kettunen, V.S. Kolhinen, M. Laitinen, I.D. Moore, H. Penttilä, J. Rissanen, A. Saastamoinen, H. Toivonen, J. Turunen and J. Äystö, Applied Radiation and Isotopes 68 (2010) 450.



## Conference contributions

- Irradiation tests of optocouplers, J. Jaatinen, A. Javanainen, H. Kettunen, A. Virtanen, Proc. 43<sup>rd</sup> Annual Meeting of the Finnish Physical Society, March 12–14, 2009, Espoo, Finland, p. 274
- Heavy-ion induced charge yield and dosimetry issues in MOSFETs, A. Javanainen, J. R. Schwank, M. R. Shaneyfelt, R. Harboe-Sørensen, A. Virtanen, and S. M. Dalton, Proc. NSREC 2009 Conference, July 20–24, 2009, Quebec, Canada
- Ion beam cocktail development and ECR ion source plasma physics experiments at JYFL, O. Tarvainen, T. Kalvas, H. Koivisto, T. Ropponen, V. Toivanen, J.H. Vainionpää and A. Virtanen, Proc. 11th International Conference on Heavy Ion Accelerator Technology (HIAT09), June 7-12, 2009, Venice, Italy
- Effects of scaling in SEE and TID response of high density NAND flash memories, F. Irom, D.N. Nguyen, M.L. Underwood, A. Virtanen,, July 7, 2010, NSREC 2010, Denver, CO, USA

## Other contributions

- A. Javanainen, A. Virtanen, H. Kettunen, RADEF facility, RADECS2010/Thematic Workshop, September 9, 2010, Längenfeld, Austria
- A. Virtanen, Radiation Effects Facility, RADEF, in Finland, NASA/JPL, California Institute of Technology, July 12, 2010, Pasadena, CA, USA





ESTEC Final Presentation Day, March 29, 2011



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**But some things never change!**

The image shows the Kotipizza menu, which includes a large red "THANKS AND WELCOME TO RADEF" graphic overlaid on the text. The menu features various pizza options like Margherita, Pepperoni, and Tropicana, along with salads and drinks. A Kotipizza logo is visible in the bottom left corner.