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## **RESISTORS, HEATERS, FLEXIBLE, SINGLE AND DOUBLE LAYER**

**ESCC Detail Specification No. 4009/004**

Issue 2	May 2017
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Document Custodian: European Space Agency – see <https://escies.org>

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DCR No.	CHANGE DESCRIPTION
<a href="#">1060</a>	Specification upissued to incorporate changes per DCR.

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## 1 GENERAL

### 1.1 SCOPE

This specification details the ratings, physical and electrical characteristics and test and inspection data for the component type variants and/or the range of components specified below. It supplements the requirements of, and shall be read in conjunction with, the ESCC Generic Specification listed under Applicable Documents.

### 1.2 APPLICABLE DOCUMENTS

The following documents form part of this specification and shall be read in conjunction with it:

- (a) ESCC Generic Specification No. [4009](#).
- (b) IPC4203/1: Adhesive Coated Dielectric Film for Use as Cover Sheet for Flexible Printed Circuitry and Flexible Adhesive Bonding Films.
- (c) ASTM-D5213: Standard Specification for Polymeric Resin Film for Electrical Insulation and Dielectric Applications.

### 1.3 TERMS, DEFINITIONS, ABBREVIATIONS, SYMBOLS AND UNITS

For the purpose of this specification, the terms, definitions, abbreviations, symbols and units specified in ESCC Basic Specification No. [21300](#) shall apply.

### 1.4 THE ESCC COMPONENT NUMBER AND COMPONENT TYPE VARIANTS

#### 1.4.1 The ESCC Component Number

The ESCC Component Number shall be constituted as follows:

Example: 400900401A1234

- Detail Specification Reference: 4009004
- Component Type Variant Number: 01 (as required)
- Manufacturer Specific Heater Identification: A1234 (as applicable) where:
  - A: First letter of the applicable Manufacturer's name
  - 1234: A unique 4 digit number, sequentially allocated by the applicable Manufacturer to a specific heater design.

#### 1.4.2 Component Type Variants and Range of Components

The component type variants and range of components applicable to this specification are as follows:

Variant Number	Heater Construction (Note 1)	Terminal Leads		Resistance Range R <sub>n</sub> (Ω)	Resistance Tolerance (± %)	Heating Area S (cm <sup>2</sup> )	Resistance Density (Ω/cm <sup>2</sup> )	Temperature Coefficient (10 <sup>-6</sup> /°C)	Weight Max (g)
		Wire Gauge (AWG)	Configuration (Note 2)						
01	Single Layer	20	Straight	1 to 10000	2, 3, 5, 10	1.6 to 1300	≤ 330	175	Note 3
02	Single Layer	22	Straight	1 to 10000	2, 3, 5, 10	1.6 to 1300	≤ 330	175	Note 3
03	Single Layer	24	Straight	1 to 10000	2, 3, 5, 10	1.6 to 1300	≤ 330	175	Note 3
04	Single Layer	26	Straight	1 to 10000	2, 3, 5, 10	1.6 to 1300	≤ 330	175	Note 3
05	Single Layer	28	Straight	1 to 10000	2, 3, 5, 10	1.6 to 1300	≤ 330	175	Note 3
06	Single Layer	30	Straight	1 to 10000	2, 3, 5, 10	1.6 to 1300	≤ 330	175	Note 3

Variant Number	Heater Construction (Note 1)	Terminal Leads		Resistance Range Rn ( $\Omega$ )	Resistance Tolerance ( $\pm$ %)	Heating Area S ( $\text{cm}^2$ )	Resistance Density ( $\Omega/\text{cm}^2$ )	Temperature Coefficient ( $10^{-6}/^{\circ}\text{C}$ )	Weight Max (g)
		Wire Gauge (AWG)	Configuration (Note 2)						
07	Single Layer	20	UTP	1 to 10000	2, 3, 5, 10	1.6 to 1300	$\leq 330$	175	Note 3
08	Single Layer	22	UTP	1 to 10000	2, 3, 5, 10	1.6 to 1300	$\leq 330$	175	Note 3
09	Single Layer	24	UTP	1 to 10000	2, 3, 5, 10	1.6 to 1300	$\leq 330$	175	Note 3
10	Single Layer	26	UTP	1 to 10000	2, 3, 5, 10	1.6 to 1300	$\leq 330$	175	Note 3
11	Single Layer	28	UTP	1 to 10000	2, 3, 5, 10	1.6 to 1300	$\leq 330$	175	Note 3
12	Single Layer	30	UTP	1 to 10000	2, 3, 5, 10	1.6 to 1300	$\leq 330$	175	Note 3
13	Single Layer	20	JTP	1 to 10000	2, 3, 5, 10	1.6 to 1300	$\leq 330$	175	Note 3
14	Single Layer	22	JTP	1 to 10000	2, 3, 5, 10	1.6 to 1300	$\leq 330$	175	Note 3
15	Single Layer	24	JTP	1 to 10000	2, 3, 5, 10	1.6 to 1300	$\leq 330$	175	Note 3
16	Single Layer	26	JTP	1 to 10000	2, 3, 5, 10	1.6 to 1300	$\leq 330$	175	Note 3
17	Single Layer	28	JTP	1 to 10000	2, 3, 5, 10	1.6 to 1300	$\leq 330$	175	Note 3
18	Single Layer	30	JTP	1 to 10000	2, 3, 5, 10	1.6 to 1300	$\leq 330$	175	Note 3
19	Single Layer	20	STP	1 to 10000	2, 3, 5, 10	1.6 to 1300	$\leq 330$	175	Note 3
20	Single Layer	22	STP	1 to 10000	2, 3, 5, 10	1.6 to 1300	$\leq 330$	175	Note 3
21	Single Layer	24	STP	1 to 10000	2, 3, 5, 10	1.6 to 1300	$\leq 330$	175	Note 3
22	Single Layer	26	STP	1 to 10000	2, 3, 5, 10	1.6 to 1300	$\leq 330$	175	Note 3
23	Single Layer	28	STP	1 to 10000	2, 3, 5, 10	1.6 to 1300	$\leq 330$	175	Note 3
24	Single Layer	30	STP	1 to 10000	2, 3, 5, 10	1.6 to 1300	$\leq 330$	175	Note 3
25	Double Layer	20	Straight	1 to 10000	2, 3, 5, 10	1.6 to 1300	$\leq 330$	175	Note 3
26	Double Layer	22	Straight	1 to 10000	2, 3, 5, 10	1.6 to 1300	$\leq 330$	175	Note 3
27	Double Layer	24	Straight	1 to 10000	2, 3, 5, 10	1.6 to 1300	$\leq 330$	175	Note 3
28	Double Layer	26	Straight	1 to 10000	2, 3, 5, 10	1.6 to 1300	$\leq 330$	175	Note 3
29	Double Layer	28	Straight	1 to 10000	2, 3, 5, 10	1.6 to 1300	$\leq 330$	175	Note 3
30	Double Layer	30	Straight	1 to 10000	2, 3, 5, 10	1.6 to 1300	$\leq 330$	175	Note 3
31	Double Layer	20	UTP	1 to 10000	2, 3, 5, 10	1.6 to 1300	$\leq 330$	175	Note 3
32	Double Layer	22	UTP	1 to 10000	2, 3, 5, 10	1.6 to 1300	$\leq 330$	175	Note 3
33	Double Layer	24	UTP	1 to 10000	2, 3, 5, 10	1.6 to 1300	$\leq 330$	175	Note 3
34	Double Layer	26	UTP	1 to 10000	2, 3, 5, 10	1.6 to 1300	$\leq 330$	175	Note 3
35	Double Layer	28	UTP	1 to 10000	2, 3, 5, 10	1.6 to 1300	$\leq 330$	175	Note 3
36	Double Layer	30	UTP	1 to 10000	2, 3, 5, 10	1.6 to 1300	$\leq 330$	175	Note 3
37	Double Layer	20	JTP	1 to 10000	2, 3, 5, 10	1.6 to 1300	$\leq 330$	175	Note 3
38	Double Layer	22	JTP	1 to 10000	2, 3, 5, 10	1.6 to 1300	$\leq 330$	175	Note 3
39	Double Layer	24	JTP	1 to 10000	2, 3, 5, 10	1.6 to 1300	$\leq 330$	175	Note 3
40	Double Layer	26	JTP	1 to 10000	2, 3, 5, 10	1.6 to 1300	$\leq 330$	175	Note 3
41	Double Layer	28	JTP	1 to 10000	2, 3, 5, 10	1.6 to 1300	$\leq 330$	175	Note 3

Variant Number	Heater Construction (Note 1)	Terminal Leads		Resistance Range Rn ( $\Omega$ )	Resistance Tolerance ( $\pm$ %)	Heating Area S ( $\text{cm}^2$ )	Resistance Density ( $\Omega/\text{cm}^2$ )	Temperature Coefficient ( $10^{-6}/^{\circ}\text{C}$ )	Weight Max (g)
		Wire Gauge (AWG)	Configuration (Note 2)						
42	Double Layer	30	JTP	1 to 10000	2, 3, 5, 10	1.6 to 1300	$\leq 330$	175	Note 3
43	Double Layer	20	STP	1 to 10000	2, 3, 5, 10	1.6 to 1300	$\leq 330$	175	Note 3
44	Double Layer	22	STP	1 to 10000	2, 3, 5, 10	1.6 to 1300	$\leq 330$	175	Note 3
45	Double Layer	24	STP	1 to 10000	2, 3, 5, 10	1.6 to 1300	$\leq 330$	175	Note 3
46	Double Layer	26	STP	1 to 10000	2, 3, 5, 10	1.6 to 1300	$\leq 330$	175	Note 3
47	Double Layer	28	STP	1 to 10000	2, 3, 5, 10	1.6 to 1300	$\leq 330$	175	Note 3
48	Double Layer	30	STP	1 to 10000	2, 3, 5, 10	1.6 to 1300	$\leq 330$	175	Note 3

### NOTES

- See Para. 1.6 Physical Dimensions and Heater Outline.
- UTP = Unjacketed Twisted Pair; JTP = Jacketed Twisted Pair; STP = Shielded Twisted Pair.
- The maximum weight of the heaters, excluding the weight of the terminal leads, shall be:
  - Single layer heaters:  $50\text{mg}/\text{cm}^2$
  - Double layer heaters:  $75\text{mg}/\text{cm}^2$
  - Add  $30\text{ mg}/\text{cm}^2$  for heater backing
  - Add  $10\text{ mg}/\text{cm}^2$  for pressure sensitive tape

The weight of the terminal leads shall be as specified in the applicable wire ESCC Detail Specification.

#### 1.4.3 Manufacturer Specific Heater Identification

A Heater Design Drawing shall be produced by the Manufacturer after negotiation with the Orderer and shall be held under configuration control by the Manufacturer who will allocate a unique Manufacturer Specific Heater Identification sequentially when a request for a heater is received.

Each Heater Design Drawing shall include the following information:

- The heater outline and dimensions as required by Para. 1.6 Physical Dimensions and Heater Outline herein. This shall include details of the heater type and construction, and the terminal leads configurations including the angle of exit of each terminal lead with respect to the heater body.
- The ESCC Component Number for the heater, including the Manufacturer Specific Heater Identification.
- The terminal leads' ESCC Detail Specification and Component Number.
- The heater electrical information as follows:
  - Resistance value Rn and tolerance by circuit at  $T_{\text{amb}} = +22 \pm 3^{\circ}\text{C}$ .
  - Maximum rated power in still air at  $T_{\text{amb}} = +25^{\circ}\text{C}$ .
- Track width and spacing with tolerances.
- Cover material (if fitted).
- Pressure sensitive tape (if fitted).
- Dimensions of pre-form, if required.

**1.5 MAXIMUM RATINGS**

The maximum ratings shall not be exceeded at any time during use or storage.

Maximum ratings shall only be exceeded during testing to the extent specified in this specification and when stipulated in Test Methods and Procedures of the ESCC Generic Specification.

Characteristics	Symbols	Maximum Ratings	Units	Remarks
Rated Power Density	P <sub>n</sub>	0.38	W/cm <sup>2</sup>	Notes 1, 2, 3, 4
Operating Temperature Range	T <sub>op</sub>	-65 to +150	°C	T <sub>amb</sub> Note 3
Storage Temperature Range	T <sub>stg</sub>	-65 to +150	°C	-
Rated Voltage	U <sub>R</sub>	$\sqrt{P_n \cdot R_n \cdot S}$	V	Notes 2, 3, 5

**NOTES:**

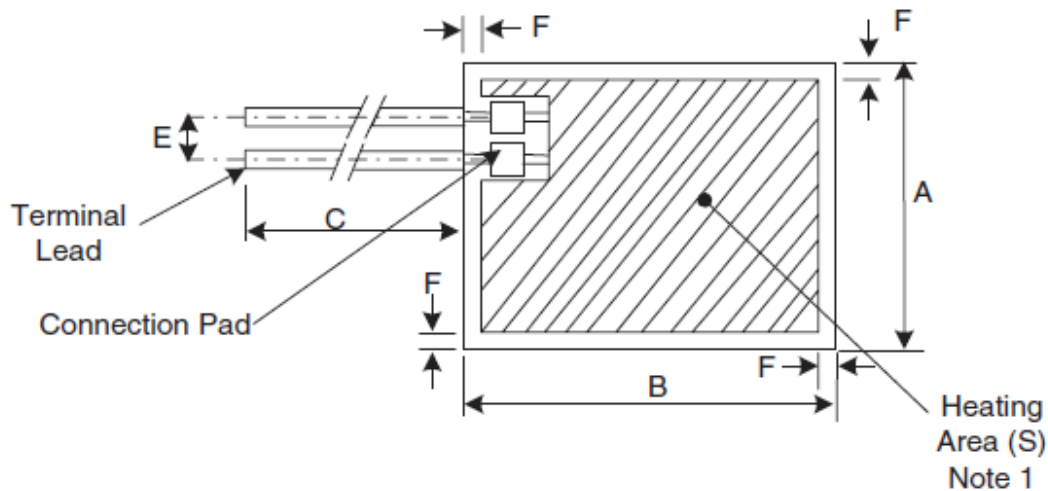
1. With heater suspended in still air at T<sub>amb</sub> = +25°C.
2. Actual rated power shall be specified in the applicable Heater Design Drawing. It shall be determined from the Heating Area (S) in cm<sup>2</sup>.
3. Rated Power Density shall be derated against temperature and Heating Area as follows:
  - P<sub>n</sub> = 0.38W/cm<sup>2</sup> for T<sub>amb</sub> ≤ +25°C. Derate to 0W/cm<sup>2</sup> at 0.00304W/cm<sup>2</sup>/°C for +25°C < T<sub>amb</sub> ≤ +150°C.
  - P<sub>n</sub> = 0.38W/cm<sup>2</sup> for 1.6cm<sup>2</sup> ≤ Heating Area (S) ≤ 300cm<sup>2</sup>. Derate to 0.3W/cm<sup>2</sup> at 0.00024W/cm<sup>2</sup>/cm<sup>2</sup> for 300cm<sup>2</sup> < Heating Area (S) ≤ 1300cm<sup>2</sup>.
4. The following design rule shall be applied:
  - Area of Heater Resistive Element ÷ Heating Area (S) = 50 (+10 -17)%
5. R<sub>n</sub> is the nominal resistance.



## 1.6 PHYSICAL DIMENSIONS AND HEATER OUTLINE

The general physical dimensions and heater layout shall be as follows. The heater type, construction, physical dimensions and heater layout applicable to a specific heater will be specified in the Heater Design Drawing held by the Manufacturer.

### INDIVIDUAL HEATER



Symbol	Dimensions mm		Tolerance ± mm	Remarks
	Min	Max		
A	6	590	0.5	Note 1
B	8	600	0.5	Note 1
C	300	-	Note 2	
E	2	-	Note 3	Note 4
F	0.4	-	-	Notes 5, 6

### NOTES

- The Heating Area, S, is defined as the total area of the heater excluding the peripheral margin and the terminal lead area.  
The acceptable limits of S are specified in Para. 1.4.2 Component Type Variants and Range of Components.
- The tolerance shall be  $\pm 10\%$  on the required dimension.
- The tolerance shall be  $\pm 0.5\text{mm}$  on the required dimension.
- Terminal lead spacing shall be measured at the terminal lead connection area. Terminal leads may exit the terminal lead connection area at any angle. The terminal leads may be located on any side of the heater.  
There may be more than 2 terminal leads (for multiple resistive element and double layer heaters).
- Peripheral margin dimension.
- Perforated holes in the peripheral margin are allowed provided that the distance between the edge of the hole and the heater resistive element or connection pad is equal to, or greater than, dimension F.

### 1.6.1 Heater Thickness

The maximum thicknesses for single layer and double layer heaters are as follows:

- 0.2mm maximum for single layer heaters.
- 0.3mm maximum for double layer heaters.

These maximum limits do not apply over the terminal lead connection area.

## 1.7 MATERIALS AND FINISHES

### 1.7.1 Heater Resistive Element

The heater resistive element shall be made of flexible nickel/chromium/iron alloy (76/16/8 Inconel).

### 1.7.2 Protective Coating

Heater resistive elements, terminal leads connections shall be completely coated with Polyimide Film/Acrylic Adhesive in accordance with IPC4203/1.

### 1.7.3 Terminal Leads

Terminal leads shall be made of multi-strand silver-plated copper in accordance with ESCC Generic Specification No. 3901. The applicable Heater Design Drawing shall specify the wire ESCC Detail Specification and the wire ESCC Component Number. The wire gauge shall be as specified in Para. 1.4.2 Component Type Variants and Range of Components herein. Terminal leads shall be electrically welded to the heater resistive element.

## 2 REQUIREMENTS

### 2.1 GENERAL

The complete requirements for procurement of the components specified herein are as stated in this specification and the ESCC Generic Specification. Permitted deviations from the Generic Specification, applicable to this specification only, are listed below.

Permitted deviations from the Generic Specification and this Detail Specification, formally agreed with specific Manufacturers on the basis that the alternative requirements are equivalent to the ESCC requirement and do not affect the component's reliability, are listed in the appendices attached to this specification.

#### 2.1.1 Deviations from the Generic Specification

##### 2.1.1.1 *Deviations from Screening Tests - Chart F3*

- (a) For heaters where the Heater Design Drawing requires the application of cover material or pressure sensitive tape the following additional steps shall be performed during Screening Tests:
  - (i) An additional 100% External Visual Inspection shall be performed after successful completion of High and Low Temperatures Electrical Measurements.
  - (ii) After successful completion of the additional External Visual Inspection, the cover material and/or pressure sensitive tape shall be applied.

For heaters which already have a backing foil applied, the additional External Visual Inspection shall not be performed.
- (b) For heaters where the Heater Design Drawing requires pre-forming, this shall be performed on successful completion of Screening Tests. The pre-forming operation shall be performed at a temperature not exceeding the maximum storage temperature. An additional External Visual Inspection shall be performed after the pre-forming operation to check for any damage.

## 2.2 MARKING

The marking shall be in accordance with the requirements of ESCC Basic Specification No. 21700 and as follows.

The information to be marked on the component shall be:

- (a) The ESCC qualified components symbol (for ESCC qualified components only).
- (b) The ESCC Component Number.
- (c) Traceability information.

## 2.3 ROBUSTNESS OF TERMINATIONS

The test conditions for robustness of terminations, tested as specified in the ESCC Generic Specification, shall be as follows and apply to a single terminal lead at a time:

Wire Gauge (AWG)	20	22	24	26	28	30
Pull Strength (N)	45	36	22	13	9	4.5
Duration (s) minimum	5	5	5	5	5	5

## 2.4 ELECTRICAL MEASUREMENTS AT ROOM, HIGH AND LOW TEMPERATURES

The measurements shall be performed at room, high and low temperatures.

### 2.4.1 Room Temperature Electrical Measurements

The measurements shall be performed at  $T_{amb} = +22 \pm 3^{\circ}\text{C}$ .

Characteristics	Symbols	Test Method and Conditions	Limits		Units
			Min	Max	
Resistance	$R_A$	ESCC No. 4009 $\pm 2\%$ Tolerance: $\pm 3\%$ Tolerance: $\pm 5\%$ Tolerance: $\pm 10\%$ Tolerance:	0.98 $R_n$ 0.97 $R_n$ 0.95 $R_n$ 0.9 $R_n$	1.02 $R_n$ 1.03 $R_n$ 1.05 $R_n$ 1.1 $R_n$	$\Omega$
Insulation Resistance	$R_i$	ESCC No. 4009	1000	-	M $\Omega$
Voltage Proof Leakage Current	$I_L$	ESCC No. 4009 Test Voltage = 500Vrms	-	2 or (1) 4	mA  $\mu\text{A}/\text{cm}^2$

## NOTES

1. Whichever is greater based on the Heating Area.

#### 2.4.2 High and Low Temperatures Electrical Measurements

Characteristics	Symbols	Test Method and Conditions (Note 1)	Limits		Units
			Min	Max	
Resistance change between -65 (+3 -0)°C and +22 ±3°C	$\Delta R_A/R_A(L)$	ESCC No. 4009	0	-1.57	%
Resistance change between +150 (+0 -3)°C and +22 ±3°C	$\Delta R_A/R_A(H)$	ESCC No. 4009	0	+2.29	%

#### NOTES

- Measurements shall be performed during Chart F3 Screening Tests on a sample of 3 components. In the event of any failure a 100% inspection shall be performed.

#### 2.5 INTERMEDIATE AND END-POINT ELECTRICAL MEASUREMENTS

Unless otherwise specified, the measurements shall be performed at  $T_{amb} = +22 \pm 3^\circ\text{C}$ .

The test methods and test conditions shall be as per the corresponding test defined in Para. 2.4.1 Room Temperature Electrical Measurements.

The drift values ( $\Delta$ ) shall not be exceeded for each characteristic where specified. The corresponding absolute limit values for each characteristic shall not be exceeded.

Test Reference per ESCC No. 4009	Characteristics	Symbols	Limits		Units
			Min.	Max.	
Robustness of Terminations  Initial Measurements	Resistance	$R_A$			$\Omega$
	±2% Tolerance		0.98 Rn	1.02 Rn	
	±3% Tolerance		0.97 Rn	1.03 Rn	
	±5% Tolerance		0.95 Rn	1.05 Rn	
	±10% Tolerance		0.9 Rn	1.1 Rn	
Final Measurements	Resistance	$R_A$			$\Omega$
	±2% Tolerance		0.98 Rn	1.02 Rn	
	±3% Tolerance		0.97 Rn	1.03 Rn	
	±5% Tolerance		0.95 Rn	1.05 Rn	
	±10% Tolerance		0.9 Rn	1.1 Rn	
	Change in Resistance	$\Delta R_A/R_A$	-	±1	%

Test Reference per ESCC No. 4009	Characteristics	Symbols	Limits		Units
			Min.	Max.	
Climatic Sequence					
Initial Measurements	Resistance ±2% Tolerance ±3% Tolerance ±5% Tolerance ±10% Tolerance	$R_A$	0.98 $R_n$ 0.97 $R_n$ 0.95 $R_n$ 0.9 $R_n$	1.02 $R_n$ 1.03 $R_n$ 1.05 $R_n$ 1.1 $R_n$	$\Omega$
Final Measurements	Resistance ±2% Tolerance ±3% Tolerance ±5% Tolerance ±10% Tolerance Change in Resistance Insulation Resistance Voltage Proof Leakage Current (Test Voltage: 500Vrms)	$R_A$    $\Delta R_A/R_A$ $R_i$ $I_L$	0.98 $R_n$ 0.97 $R_n$ 0.95 $R_n$ 0.9 $R_n$ - 1000 -	1.02 $R_n$ 1.03 $R_n$ 1.05 $R_n$ 1.1 $R_n$ ±2 - 2 or (1) 4	$\Omega$    % M $\Omega$ mA $\mu A/cm^2$
Operating Life					
Initial Measurements (0 hours)	Resistance ±2% Tolerance ±3% Tolerance ±5% Tolerance ±10% Tolerance	$R_A$	0.98 $R_n$ 0.97 $R_n$ 0.95 $R_n$ 0.9 $R_n$	1.02 $R_n$ 1.03 $R_n$ 1.05 $R_n$ 1.1 $R_n$	$\Omega$
Intermediate Measurements (1000 hours)	Resistance ±2% Tolerance ±3% Tolerance ±5% Tolerance ±10% Tolerance Change in Resistance	$R_A$    $\Delta R_A/R_A$	0.98 $R_n$ 0.97 $R_n$ 0.95 $R_n$ 0.9 $R_n$ -	1.02 $R_n$ 1.03 $R_n$ 1.05 $R_n$ 1.1 $R_n$ ±1.4	$\Omega$    %
Final Measurements (3000 hours)	Resistance ±2% Tolerance ±3% Tolerance ±5% Tolerance ±10% Tolerance Change in Resistance (related to 0 hours) Insulation Resistance Voltage Proof Leakage Current (Test Voltage: 500Vrms)	$R_A$    $\Delta R_A/R_A$ $R_i$ $I_L$	0.98 $R_n$ 0.97 $R_n$ 0.95 $R_n$ 0.9 $R_n$ - 1000 -	1.02 $R_n$ 1.03 $R_n$ 1.05 $R_n$ 1.1 $R_n$ ±2 - 2 or (1) 4	$\Omega$    % M $\Omega$ mA $\mu A/cm^2$

**NOTES:**

1. Whichever is greater based on the Heating Area.

2.6 BURN-IN CONDITIONS

Characteristics	Symbols	Test Conditions	Units
Heater Temperature	T <sub>HTR</sub>	+150 (Note 1)	°C
Power Density	P <sub>n</sub>	0.38 (Note 1)	W/cm <sup>2</sup>

**NOTES**

1. Voltage shall be applied until either the specified heater temperature or the power density is reached.

2.7 OPERATING LIFE CONDITIONS

The conditions shall be as specified for Burn-in in Para. 2.6.

**APPENDIX A**  
**AGREED DEVIATIONS FOR RICA (I)**

ITEMS AFFECTED	DESCRIPTION OF DEVIATIONS
Para. 2.1.1, Deviations from the Generic Specification: Qualification and Periodic Tests - Chart F4	The specified period for the Endurance Subgroup shall be 24 months.
Para. 2.1.1.1, Deviations from the Generic Specification: Screening Tests - Chart F3	Heaters with cover material applied: Where cover material has been applied during the heater lamination process, the deviations specified in Para. 2.1.1.1(a) of this specification are not applicable.
	Serialisation: A 100% serialisation, performed prior to Chart F3 Screening Tests with subsequent Electrical Measurements at Room, High and Low Temperatures performed read and record, is optional at the Manufacturer's discretion.
	Para. 8.2, Rapid Change of Temperature: Mounting: Heaters may be mounted using any suitable method. Data Points: Electrical measurements during and after testing are optional at the Manufacturer's discretion.
	Para. 8.3, Overload: Data Points: Electrical measurements after testing are optional at the Manufacturer's discretion.